OFFICE OF CONGRESSIONAL ETHICS UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Report and Findings

Transmitted to the
Committee on Standards of Official Conduct
on July 30, 2010
and released publicly pursuant to H. Res. 895 of the
110th Congress as amended



July 2010

House of Representatives Office of Congressional Ethics Review No. 10-5477	
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OFFICE OF

CONGRESSIONAL ETHICS

BOARD

UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES ONE HUNDRED ELEVENTH CONGRESS

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Leo J. Wise, Chief Counsel & Staff Director Kedric L. Payne, Investigative Counsel

REPORT

Review No. 10-5477

The Board of the Office of Congressional Ethics (the "Board"), by a vote of no less than four members, on July 23, 2010, adopted the following report and ordered it to be transmitted to the Committee on Standards of Official Conduct of the United States House of Representatives.

SUBJECT: Representative Robert B. Aderholt

NATURE OF THE ALLEGED VIOLATION: In 2009, Representative Robert B. Aderholt participated in a Congressional Delegation to Bosnia-Herzegovina, Belarus, Lithuania, and Greece. During the trip, he received a travel per diem for meals and incidental expenses with an approximate value of \$941.00. A public statement attributed to Representative Aderholt indicated that he may have retained excess per diem allocated for meals and incidental expenses. In addition, these public statements indicate that he may have retained per diem during other trips.

If Representative Aderholt's actual meal and incidental expenses for foreign travel were less than the per diem received and he did not return the excess per diem, he may have violated House Rule

10, clause 8; House Rule 23, clauses 1 and 2.

RECOMMENDATION: The Board recommends that the Committee on Standards of Official Conduct further Review the above allegations.

VOTES IN THE AFFIRMATIVE: 6

VOTES IN THE NEGATIVE: 0

MEMBER OF THE BOARD OR STAFF DESIGNATED TO PRESENT THIS REPORT TO THE COMMITTEE ON STANDARDS OF OFFICIAL CONDUCT: Leo Wise, Staff Director & Chief Counsel.

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FINDINGS OF FACT AND CITATIONS TO LAW

Review No. 10-5477

On July 23, 2010, the Board of the Office of Congressional Ethics (the "Board") adopted the following findings of fact and accompanying citations to law, regulations, rules and standards of conduct (in italics). The Board notes that these findings do not constitute a determination of whether or not a violation actually occurred.

I. INTRODUCTION

1. The Rules of the 111th Congress were adopted by the U.S. House of Representatives on January 6, 2009. Rule 10, clause 8, provides that House Members and staff on official foreign travel receive reimbursement for their official expenses at the lesser of (1) the applicable per diem; or (2) the actual expenses incurred. The Rules of the 110th Congress included the identical provision. By this rule, Members of the House imposed on themselves a requirement that per diem in excess of actual expenses is to be returned. The Speaker of the House recently underscored this requirement and restated the rule that "[a]ny per diem provided to members or staff is intended to be expended only for official purposes related to the trip. Excess funds are to be returned to the Treasury. . . . "²

2. During this Review, various committees which authorize foreign travel and the U.S. Department of State all informed the Office of Congressional Ethics ("OCE") that many Members and staff use per diem properly, comply with the rule and return excess per diem. The House Committee on Foreign Affairs, the House Committee on Armed Services, the Commission Security and Cooperation in Europe, and the Bureau of Legislative Affairs of the U.S. Department of State each has staff responsible for collecting and recording the return of excess per diem from Members and staff. According to the officials, Members and staff routinely return excess per diem to these entities.³

3. Notwithstanding the rule and the compliance by many Members and staff, several Members claimed that it is common practice by some to use per diem for purposes other than official expenses and to retain excess per diem. While this practice may seem to be

¹Rules of the House of Representatives, 111th Cong. Rule X, Clause 8, adopted under H. Res. 5, 111th Cong. (January 6, 2009).

² Letter from the Speaker of the House to House Committee Chairmen, dated May 13, 2010 (Exhibit 1 at 10–5477 002).

³Memorandum of Interview of Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe Office Manager ("CSCE Office Manager MOI") (Exhibit 2 at 10–5477 006); Memorandum of Interview of House Committee on Foreign Affairs Travel Coordinator (Exhibit 3 at 10–5477 009); and Memorandum of Interview of House Armed Services Committee Travel Coordinator (Exhibit 4 at 10–5477 014).

consistent with the rationale for a per diem approach to covering travel expenses without need for itemized accounting, it nonetheless appears to be contrary to the rule the House adopted and with which many Members evidently do comply. The Board determined that fairness dictates upholding the standard stated in the rule and adhered to by many, rather than excusing a practice of noncompliance, however pervasive.

4. Representative Aderholt acknowledged publically before the commencement of the OCE's Review that he did not return per diem. During the Review, he acknowledged that he used per diem for expenses other than meals and incidentals, indicating that he

had excess per diem. 4

⁶Id. at § 1(c)(2)(A)(ii) (2008).

A. SUMMARY OF ALLEGATIONS

5. Based on the information presented before the Office of Congressional Ethics ("OCE"), there is substantial reason to believe that Representative Robert B. Aderholt may have violated House Rule 10, clause 8; House Rule 23, clauses 1 and 2, by retaining excess per diem when his actual meal and incidental expenses were less than the per diem that he received during various Congressional Delegation trips ("CODELs").

B. JURISDICTIONAL STATEMENT

6. The allegations that were the subject of this Review concern Representative Aderholt, a Member of the United State House of Representatives from the 4th District of Alabama. The Resolution the United States House of Representatives adopted creating the OCE directs that, "[n]o review shall be undertaken . . . by the board of any alleged violation that occurred before the date of adoption of this resolution." The House adopted this Resolution on March 11, 2008. Therefore, the conduct under Review occurred after March 11, 2008.

C. PROCEDURAL HISTORY

- 7. The OCE received a written request for a preliminary Review in this matter signed by at least two members of the Board on April 12, 2010. The preliminary Review commenced on April 13, 2010. The preliminary Review was scheduled to end on May 13, 2010.
- 8. At least three members of the Board voted to initiate a second-phase Review in this matter on May 11, 2010. The second phase Review commenced on May 14, 2010. ⁵ The second-phase Review was scheduled to end on June 28, 2010.
- 9. The Board voted to extend the 45-day second-phase Review by an additional 14 days on June 21, 2010, as provided for under H. Res 895. Following the extension, the second-phase Review was scheduled to end on July 12, 2010.6

⁴Memorandum of Interview of Representative Robert Aderholt, June 23, 2010 ("Aderholt MOI") (Exhibit 5 at 10–5477 018); Brody Mullins & T.W. Farnam, "Lawmakers Keep the Change," Wall St. J. March 2, 2010 (Exhibit 6 at 10–5477 023).

⁵According to the Resolution, the Board must vote on whether to conduct a second-phase Review in a matter before the expiration of the 30-day preliminary Review. If the Board votes for a second-phase, the second-phase begins when the preliminary Review ends. The second-phase Review does not begin on the date of the Royal vote. Review does not begin on the date of the Board vote.

10. Representative Aderholt submitted a written statement to the Board, under Rule 9(B) of the OCE's Rules for the Conduct of Investigations, on July 21, 2010. ⁷

11. The Board voted to refer the matter to the Committee on Standards of Official Conduct for further Review and adopted these

findings on July 23, 2010.

12. This report and findings in this matter were transmitted to the Committee on Standards of Official Conduct on July 30, 2010.

D. SUMMARY OF INVESTIGATIVE ACTIVITY

13. The OCE requested documentary and testimonial information from the following sources:

(1) Representative Aderholt;

(2) Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe ("CSCE");

(3) CSCE Office Manager;

(4) House Committee on Foreign Affairs;

(5) House Committee on Foreign Affairs Travel Coordinator;

(6) House Committee on Armed Services;

- (7) House Committee on Armed Services Travel Coordinator;
- (8) Bureau of Legislative Affairs of the United States Department of State; and
 - (9) United States Air Force Congressional Liaison Office.
- II. THERE IS SUBSTANTIAL REASON TO BELIEVE THAT REPRESENTATIVE ADERHOLT RECEIVED PER DIEM IN EXCESS OF HIS ACTUAL MEAL AND INCIDENTAL EXPENSES DURING CERTAIN CODELS AND RETAINED THE EXCESS PER DIEM
- 14. The Board recognizes that the per diem rule contained in House Rule 10, clause 8 is under the jurisdiction of the House Committee on Rules.
- 15. Based on the facts presented before the Board, the allegations in this Review also implicate House Rule 23, clauses 1 and 2, which are under the jurisdiction of the Committee on Standards of Official Conduct.
- 16. Regardless of which committee the House determines to appropriately address these issues, the OCE has jurisdiction to Review alleged violations of "any law, rule, regulation, or other standard of conduct applicable to the conduct of [a] Member, officer, or employee in the performance of his duties or the discharge of his responsibilities." 8

A. APPLICABLE LAW, RULES, AND STANDARDS OF CONDUCT

1. HOUSE RULES

17. Pursuant to House Rule 10, clause 8(b):

"The following conditions shall apply with respect to travel outside the United States or its territories or possessions . . .

 $^{^7} L etter$ from Representative Robert B. Aderholt to Leo Wise, dated July 21, 2010 (Exhibit 7 at 10–5477 025–026). $^8 H.$ Res. 895, 110th Cong., Section 1(c)(1)(A) (2008) (as amended).

(2) A member or employee shall be reimbursed for the expenses of such individual for a day at the lesser of—

(A) the per diem set forth in applicable Federal law; or

(B) the actual, unreimbursed expenses (other than for transportation) incurred during that day."

18. Pursuant to House Rule 23, clause 2:

"A Member, Delegate, Resident Commissioner, officer, or employee of the House shall adhere to the spirit and the letter of the Rules of the House and to the rules of duly constituted committees thereof."

19. Pursuant to House Rule 23, clause 1:

"A Member, Delegate, Resident Commissioner, officer, or employee of the House shall conduct himself at all times in a manner that shall reflect credibility on the House."

2. FEDERAL TRAVEL REGULATION AND OTHER GUIDANCE

20. House Rule 10, clause 8(b), incorporates by reference Federal law governing the use of per diem. Specifically, Public Law 95–384 governs per diem provided to congressional travelers. Per diem rates are established under 5 U.S.C.§5702 and the Federal Travel Regulation, 41 C.F.R. chs. 300–304.

21. The "per diem allowance (also referred to as subsistence allowance) is a daily payment instead of reimbursement for actual expenses for **lodging**, **meals**, **and related incidental expenses**. The per diem allowance is separate from transportation expenses

and other miscellaneous expenses."9

22. Lodging expenses include "expenses, except lodging taxes in the United States, for overnight sleeping facilities, baths, personal use of the room during daytime, telephone access fee, and service charges for fans, air conditioners, heaters, and fires furnished in the room when such charges are not included in the room rate." 10

23. Meal expenses are "expenses for breakfast, lunch, dinner and related tips and taxes (specifically excluded are alcoholic beverage and entertainment expenses, and any expenses incurred for other

persons)."11

24. Incidental expenses are "(1) Fees and tips given to porters, baggage carriers, bellhops, hotel maids, stewards or stewardesses and others on ships, and hotel servants in foreign countries; (2) Transportation between places of lodging or business and places where meals are taken, if suitable meals cannot be obtained at the TDY site; and (3) Mailing cost associated with filing travel vouchers and payment of Government sponsored charge card billings." ¹²

25. "Per Diem consists of two components: the lodging rate and the M&IE. Per diem rates are established by the Department of State for foreign cities. The foreign per diem rates are established monthly by the Department of State based on actual reported costs of hotel, meals and incidental expenses in individual cities around the world. Therefore, routine expenses are usually well within the

 $^{^{9}41}$ C.F.R. § 300–3.1 (emphasis added). ^{10}Id .

¹¹ *Id*.

 $^{^{12}}$ Id.

per diem rates and it is sufficient to authorize per diem payments based on those rates." 13

26. Under the Federal Travel Regulation, the allocation of meals and incidental expenses ("M&IE") rates that are used in making deductions from the M&IE are as follows: 15% for breakfast, 25% for lunch, 40% for dinner, and the remainder for incidental expenses. For example, if the M&IE for a specific city was \$100 per day, it was allocated as \$15 for breakfast, \$25 for lunch, \$40 for dinner, and \$20 for incidental expenses. 14

27. According to The United States Department of State Bureau of Legislative Affairs Official Foreign Travel Guide published for

the U.S. Congress, Members are advised the following:

Ouestions and Answers

0 What do I do if I received more travel funds than I needed?

It depends. If you traveled on a per diem allowance (the set rates) you may keep any "excess" funds, though your authorizing committee may have their own specific rules.

If you received funds in excess of that allowance (because actual costs were anticipated to exceed the allowance) you must itemize your expenses and reconcile any differences with the congressional office that authorized your travel. Unused per diem funds, authorized on an enhanced or actual cost basis, must be returned to the Department of State by personal check in U.S. dollars, made payable to the U.S. Treasury or to the Treasurer of the United States.

28. The House has adopted a general rule for all committees that per diem allowance (the set rates) in excess of actual expenses may not be retained. 15

B. REPRESENTATIVE ADERHOLT MADE PUBLIC STATEMENTS INDICATING THAT HE MAY HAVE RETAINED EXCESS PER DIEM

29. On March 2, 2010, the Wall Street Journal published an article entitled "Lawmakers Keep the Change." 16

30. Statements attributed to Representative Aderholt in the article indicated that he may have retained excess per diem that he received during CODELs.

31. According to the article: "One lawmaker on the trip, Rep. Robert Aderholt (R. Ala.) said he didn't return cash. 'I don't keep

- up with it penny for penny, he said." ¹⁷
 32. As described below, in his interview with the OCE, Representative Aderholt reiterated that he did not return per diem nor did he monitor precisely how it was spent. 18
- C. REPRESENTATIVE ADERHOLT'S USE OF PER DIEM FOR EXPENSES OTHER THAN MEALS AND INCIDENTALS PROVIDES SUBSTANTIAL REA-SON TO BELIEVE THAT HE HAD EXCESS PER DIEM AND HE DID NOT RETURN EXCESS PER DIEM
 - 33. Representative Aderholt told the OCE that he:

¹⁴ 41 C.F.R. § 301, Appendix B.

 $^{^{13}\,\}rm United$ States Department of State Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Official Foreign Travel Guide for the U.S. Congress. (Exhibit 8 at 10–5477 $\,$ 046).

¹⁵ House Rule 10, clause 8.

16 Brody Mullins & T.W. Farnam, "Lawmakers Keep the Change," Wall St. J., March 2, 2010 (Exhibit 6 at 10–5477_023).

¹⁸ Aderholt MOI (Exhibit 5 at 10-5477 018-019

- a. does not recall receiving any instructions about restrictions on the use of per diem during CODELs; 19
- b. believed that per diem could be used for any expenses incurred during the CODELs; 20 and
- c. perceived the consequence of such expenditures was that he had less per diem to spend on his lodging, meals, and incidental expenses. 21
- 34. Representative Aderholt used the per diem for expenses other than lodging, meals, and incidentals.
- 35. Specifically, he used the per diem for gifts for family members, such as leather goods, t-shirts, dolls, and post cards. ²²
- 36. In addition, Representative Aderholt's wife attended certain CODELs and he appears to have allocated per diem to pay for meal and other expenses incurred on her behalf. In particular, he received several bills from military escorts for meal and other expenses incurred on his behalf and on behalf of his wife, which he paid using the per diem from the trip after returning from the relevant CODEL. 23
- 37. Spouses of Representatives may travel on CODELs, but must travel at no expense to the government. 24
- 38. Representative Aderholt's use of the per diem for purposes other than his personal meals and incidental expenses suggests that his actual meal and incidental expenses were less than the per diem that he received.
- 39. As a result, there is substantial reason to believe that Representative Aderholt had excess per diem for certain CODELs.
- D. ESTIMATES OF REPRESENTATIVE ADERHOLT'S MEAL AND INCI-DENTAL EXPENSES PROVIDE SUBSTANTIAL REASON TO BELIEVE THAT HIS EXCESS PER DIEM WAS MORE THAN A DE MINIMIS AMOUNT FOR CERTAIN CODELS
- 40. Representative Aderholt told the OCE that he did not keep a complete record of expenses that he incurred on CODELs that he attended during the time period from March 2008 to May 2010.²⁵
- 41. Based on the information before the OCE, the exact amount of his meal and incidental expenses for each CODEL is unknown.
- 42. Consequently, the OCE must use an estimate of expenses to determine whether it appears that Representative Aderholt retained excess per diem that was more than a de minimis amount.
- 43. The OCE Board notes that the sole purpose of the estimated meal and incidental expenses is to determine if there is substantial reason to believe that the Member had excess per diem that was more than a de minimis amount. The estimates are not intended to be used to conclude the exact amount of any excess per diem that the Member may have retained.

 $^{^{19}}Id.$ at 10–5477 __018. $^{20}Id.$ at 10–5477 __017. $^{21}Id.$ at 10–5477 __018.

²³ Id. at 10-5477 019.

²⁴ Letter from the Speaker of the House to the Secretary of State dated March 5, 2008 (Exhibit 9 at 10–5477_049).

²⁵ Aderholt MOI (Exhibit 5 at 10–5477 018).

44. If an estimate is not used, a House Member or staff could impede the enforcement of Rule 10, clause 8, by simply not maintaining any records of his or her actual expenses.

45. Representative Aderholt's description of his typical meal and incidental expenses provides the basis for estimating his expenses.

46. Representative Aderholt's meals during CODELs fall into the following three categories:

a. meals that were provided to him at no charge. These meals include working lunches, and official dinners that were

hosted as part of the official events of the CODELs; 26

b. meals that were paid for by military personnel escorting the CODEL whom Representative Aderholt later reimbursed. Multiple Members of Congress and staff attended these meals and a military escort (e.g., U.S. Air Force official) paid for the dinner on behalf of all participants and then sent an invoice to each person for their portion of the bill. The invoice also includes in-flight meals provided during travel on military aircraft, which are typically less than \$10 each; and

c. meals that Representative Aderholt directly paid for himself. He explained that such meals occurred but were un-

usual. 27

47. As a result, the invoice received from the military escorts for each CODEL provided an estimate of the majority of meal expenses incurred by Representative Aderholt.

48. With respect to incidental expenses, Representative Aderholt told the OCE that he used per diem for taxis, however, most ground transportation was provided at no cost to him. He also used the per diem for tips and dry cleaning. 28

E. REPRESENTATIVE ADERHOLT DID NOT RETURN ANY EXCESS PER DIEM FOR MEALS AND INCIDENTAL EXPENSES

- 49. Representative Aderholt is not aware of any instance of him returning excess per diem to the U.S. Treasury prior to this Review. 29
- 50. He does not recall receiving any guidance from anyone concerning the return of excess per diem. 30

51. Procedures were in place at the time of Representative

Aderholt's travel for him to return any excess per diem.

52. The relevant CODELs that Representative Aderholt attended were all organized by the Commission on Security and Cooperation

in Europe ("CSCE"), except for CODEL Inhofe.

³⁰ Aderholt MOI (Exhibit 5 at 10–5477 018).

53. The Office Manager of the CSCE is responsible for reporting the amount of per diem that Members received and recording any excess per diem that Members of Congress or staff returned. He told the OCE that he had received excess per diem from Represent-

 $^{^{26}}$ Id.

 $^{^{27}}Id.$

²⁹Letter from Representative Aderholt to Leo Wise, dated July 21, 2010 (Exhibit 7 at 10–5477_026). During this Review, Representative Aderholt provided the OCE with a bill for meal expenses that he received from a military escort following CODEL Inhofe in December 2008. The bill indicates that he has a balance of \$120.82 of per diem remaining after his meal expenses and that this amount is owed to the U.S. Treasury. Representative Aderholt could not find a record of him returning this amount to the U.S. Treasury, but he submitted a check in this amount to the U.S. Treasury on July 20, 2010.

atives and staff for various CODELs, which was returned to him by checks made payable to the U.S. Treasury. ³¹

54. The Office Manager forwards the checks to a specific person at the U.S. Department of State who is responsible for receiving returns of excess per diem.

55. There is substantial reason to believe that Representative Aderholt had excess per diem for certain CODELs and he did not return per diem, even when there were procedures in place for him to return the per diem.

³¹ CSCE Office Manager MOI (Exhibit 2 at 10–5477 005).

56. Although, the available evidence does not establish the exact amount of actual expenses for Representative Aderholt's CODELs, after estimating meal and incidental expenses, there is substantial reason to believe that Representative Aderholt retained excess per diem from the following CODELs:

Summary of Estimated Excess Per Diem								
CODEL	DATE	M&IE Per Diem ³²	Estimated Expenses 33	Estimated Excess Per Diem				
CODEL Hastings to the United Kingdom, Kazakhstan, Pakistan, and Italy	Jun 27 to Jul 3, 2008	\$1,108.00	≅ \$629.00	≅ \$459.00				
CODEL Inhofe to Africa, Afghanistan, and the United Kingdom	Dec 2 to Dec 7, 2008	\$435.00	≅ \$329.00	≅ \$106.00				
CODEL Cardin to Bosnia, Lithuania, and Belarus	Jun 26 to Jul 3, 2009	\$941.00	≅ \$428.00	≅ \$513.00				
CODEL Cardin to Morocco, Spain, and Austria	Feb 12 to Feb 20, 2010	\$1,280.00	≅ \$775.00	≅ \$505.00				
Total		\$3,764.00	≅ \$2,161.00	≅ \$1,583.00				

1. CODEL HASTINGS

- 57. During CODEL Hastings to the United Kingdom, Kazakhstan, Pakistan, and Italy, Representative Aderholt received enhanced per diem for meals and incidental expenses in the amount of \$1,108.00. 34
- 58. According to the CODEL itinerary, at least five meals appear to have been provided at no cost to Representatives who attended the CODEL. $^{35}\,$
- 59. Representative Aderholt's meal and incidental expenses that were incurred are estimated on the Federal Travel Regulation allocation formula. ³⁶
- 60. The estimated amount of meals and incidental expenses is \$649.00.

33 Estimated expenses were calculated using the "Allocation of M&IE Rates to be Used in Making Deductions from the M&IE Allowance," which lists the amount of per diem expected to be allocated for breakfast, lunch, dinner, and incidentals. 41 C.F.R. ch. 301 App. B.

 $^{^{32}}$ M&IE Per Diem calculated using travel itineraries; the monthly per diem rates established by the Office of Allowances, United Sates Department of State; and where applicable, travel vouchers and travel authorization letters.

³⁴ See Letter from the Speaker of the House to the Secretary of State dated March 5, 2008 (Exhibit 9 at 10–5477 049); Itinerary for CODEL Hastings (June 28 to July 3, 2008) (Exhibit 10 at 10–5477 051–059); and monthly per diem rates established by the Office of Allowances, United States Department of State available at http://aoprals.state.gov/web920/web92

61. Accordingly, the estimated excess per diem is \$459.00.

Codel Hastings to the United Kingdom, Kazakhstan, Pakistan, and Italy (June 27 to July 3, 2008)								
Meals & Incidentals	Jun 27	Jun 28	Jun 29	Jun 30	Jul 1	Jul 2	Jul 3	
Breakfast	≅ \$35	≅ \$24	Hosted	Hosted	Hosted	≅ \$ 19	\$0.00	
Lunch	≅ \$58	≅ \$ 39	≅ \$ 39	Hosted	Hosted	≅ \$32		
Dinner	≅ \$92	≅ \$63	Hosted	Hosted	Hosted	≅ \$52		
Incidentals	≅ \$46	≅ \$ 31	≅ \$ 31	≅ \$ 31	≅ \$ 31	≅ \$26	\$0.00	
M&IE Received							\$1,108.00	
Estimated for Additional M&IE							≅ \$649.00	
Estimated Excess Per D	liem						≅ \$459.00	

62. There is substantial reason to believe that Representative Aderholt had excess per diem that he did not return to the U.S. Treasury.

2. CODEL INHOFE

- 63. During CODEL Inhofe to Africa, Afghanistan, and the United Kingdom, Representative Aderholt received an enhanced per diem for meals and incidental expenses in the amount of \$435.00.37
- 64. According to an expense sheet that the military escort (U.S. Air Force) provided, three meals were provided at no cost to Representative Aderholt. 38

³⁷ Itinerary for CODEL Inhofe (December 2 to December 7, 2008) (Exhibit 11 at 10–5477 061–064); and Expense Sheet to Representative Aderholt for CODEL Inhofe (Exhibit 12 at 10–5477 066).

³⁸ Expense Sheet to Representative Aderholt for CODEL Inhofe (Exhibit 12 at 10–5477 066).

65. The military escort, sent the expense sheet to Representative Aderholt for the remaining meals. The total meal expense is \$314.18.

Expense Sheet

Per Diem

Nigeria - \$132

Ethiopia (includes UK) - \$303

Total Per Diem - \$435

Itinerary

2 Dec - Enroute

- Lunch (aircraft): \$7.85

3 Dec - Nigeria

- Breakfast (aircraft): \$7,85
- Lunch (hotel-Nigeria): \$24,84
- Dinner (hotel-Nigeria): \$ No charge

4 Dec - Nigeria / Rwanda / Ethiopia

- Breakfast (aircraft): \$7.85
- Lunch (aircraft): \$7.85
- Dinner (hotel-Ethiopia): \$85.50

5 Dec - Ethiopia / Uganda / Qatar

- Breakfast (hotel-Ethiopia): \$23.50
- Lunch (aircraft): \$7,85
- Snack (Uganda): \$50.00
- Dinner (aircraft): \$7.85

6 Dec - Qatar / Afghanistan / Kuwait / UK

- Breakfast (Al Udeid): \$ No charge
- Lunch (aircraft): \$ No charge
- Dinner (aircraft): \$7,85

7 Dec - UK / DC

- Lodging (Mildenhall): \$48.25
- Breakfast (Mildenhall): \$11.44
- Lunch (aircraft): \$7.85
- Dinner (aircraft): \$7.85

Expenses

Nigeria: \$56.24

Ethiopia: \$174.70

United Kingdom: \$83.24

Total: \$314.18

Owe to AF: \$205.18 - \$18.00 (owed back by AF) = \$187.18

Owe to US Treasury: \$120.82

66. The amount of per diem for meals and incidental expenses remaining after the meal expenses is \$120.82.

67. The Air Force expense sheet indicates that the excess per diem of \$120.82 is owed to the U.S. Treasury. Representative Aderholt is uncertain if he paid the excess per diem to the U.S. Treasury, but he searched and did not produce any record for a U.S. Treasury payment. As a result of this Review, Representative

Aderholt submitted a check in the amount of \$120.82 to the U.S. Treasury on July 20, 2010. 39

- 68. Representative Aderholt may have incurred incidental expenses in addition to those in the Air Force expenses sheet. These expenses can be estimated based on the Federal Travel Regulation allocation formula. 40
- 69. The estimated amount of additional incidental expenses is \$63.00
- 70. Accordingly, the estimated excess per diem is \$106.00. The OCE Board acknowledges that this estimated amount of excess per diem is lower than the \$120.82 that the military escort indicated is excess per diem, as the OCE's estimate accounts for incidental expenses that the military escort did not include.

Codel Inhofe to Africa, Afghanistan, and the United Kingdom (December 1 to December 7, 2008)									
Meals & Incidentals	Dec 1	Dec 2	Dec 3	Dec 4	Dec 5	Dec 6	Dec 7		
Breakfast		\$7.85 In flight	Billed	Billed	Billed	Hosted	Billed		
Lunch		Billed	Billed	Billed	Billed	Hosted	Billed		
Dinner	\$7.85 In flight	Hosted	Hosted	Billed	Billed	Billed	Billed		
Incidentals	\$0.00	≅ \$26	\$0.00	≅ \$16	\$0.00	≅ \$ 23	\$0.00		
M&IE Received							\$435.00		
Billed Meals ⁴¹							\$265.93		
Estimated for Additional M&IE							≅ \$63.00		
Estimated Excess Per	Diem						≅ \$106.00		

71. There is substantial reason to believe that Representative Aderholt had excess per diem for CODEL Inhofe that he did not return to the U.S. Treasury.

3. CODEL CARDIN (2009)

- 72. During CODEL Cardin to Bosnia, Lithuania, and Belarus, Representative Aderholt received an enhanced per diem for meals and incidental expenses in the amount of \$941.00.42
- 73. Representative Aderholt's wife attended the CODEL. Per diem is only for a Representative's personal lodging, meals, and in-

⁴¹ Estimate does not include costs for trip supplies, hospitality rooms, tips, refreshments, and transaction fees that may have been covered by the military at no cost to the Member.

³⁹Letter from Representative Aderholt to Leo Wise, dated July 21, 2010 (Exhibit 7 at 10-5477 025-026). 40 See 41 C.F.R. ch. 301, App. B.

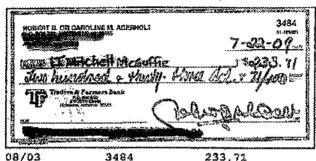
⁴² See Letter from the Speaker of the House to the Secretary of State dated June 19, 2009 (Exhibit 13 at 10–5477 068–069; Itinerary for CODEL Cardin (June 26 to July 3, 2009) (Exhibit 14 at 10–5477 071–079); and monthly per diem rates established by the Office of Allowances, United States Department of State <a vailable at http://aoprals.state.gov/web920/ per diem.asp>.

cidental expenses and cannot be used for expenses incurred on behalf of a Representative's spouse.

74. According to the itinerary for CODEL Cardin, at least fourteen meals appear to have been provided at no cost to Representa-

tives who attended the eight-day trip. 43

75. Following the CODEL, Representative Aderholt owed the military escort \$233.71 for meals and other expenses that were incurred on behalf of Representative Aderholt and his wife. ⁴⁴ A check in that amount from his personal bank account was sent to the escort, Lt. Mitchell McGuffie, dated July 22, 2009.



76. Representative Aderholt does not know the amount of expenses included within the \$233.71 that were incurred on behalf of his wife. Based on expenses for his wife for CODEL Cardin (2010) below, a reasonable estimate is that half of these expenses were for her, *i.e.*, \$116.86.

77. Representative Aderholt may have incurred meal and incidental expenses in addition to those owed to the military escort. These expenses are estimated on the Federal Travel Regulation allocation formula 45 and the schedule for meals on the travel itinerary that appear to have been provided at no cost to Representatives traveling on the CODEL.

78. The estimated amount of additional meal and incidental ex-

penses is \$311.00.

45 See 41 C.F.R. ch. 301, App. B.

 $^{^{43}}$ Itinerary for CODEL Cardin (June 26 to July 3, 2009) (Exhibit 14 at 10–5477_071–079). 44 Aderholt MOI (Exhibit 5 at 10–5477_019).

79. Accordingly, the estimated excess per diem is \$513.00.

Codel Cardin to Bosnia, Lithuania, and Belarus (June 26 to July 3, 2009)								
Meals & Incidentals	Jun 26	Jun 27	Jun 28	Jun 29	Jun 30	Jul 1	Jul 2	Jul 3
Breakfast		\$7.75 In flight	Hosted	Hosted	Hosted	Hosted	Hosted	Hosted
Lunch		≅ \$35.00	Hosted	Hosted	Hosted	Hosted	Hosted	\$7.75 In flight
Dinner	\$7.75 In flight	≅ \$57.00	≅ \$64.00	Hosted	Hosted	Billed	Hosted	\$7.75 In flight
Incidentals	≅ \$0.00	≅ \$28.00	≅ \$32.00	≅ \$32.00	≅ \$32.00	≅ \$32.00	≅ \$32.00	\$0.00
M&IE Received								\$941.00
Billed Meals ⁴⁶							\$116.86	
Estimated for Addition	Estimated for Additional M&IE							≅ \$311.00
Estimated Excess Pe	Estimated Excess Per Diem							

80. There is substantial reason to believe that Representative Aderholt had excess per diem for CODEL Cardin that he did not return to the U.S. Treasury.

4. CODEL CARDIN (2010)

- 81. During CODEL Cardin to Morocco, Spain, and Austria, Representative Aderholt received per diem for meals and incidental expenses in the amount of \$1,280.00. 47
- 82. Representative Aderholt's wife attended the CODEL. Per diem is only for a Representative's personal lodging, meals, and incidental expenses and cannot be used for expenses incurred on behalf of a Representative's spouse.
- 83. According to the itinerary for CODEL Cardin, at least thirteen meals appear to have been provided at no cost to Representatives who attended the nine-day trip.
- 84. Following the CODEL, Representative Aderholt owed the military escort \$569.18 for meal and other expenses that were incurred on behalf of Representative Aderholt and his wife. Two checks from his personal bank account were sent to the escort, Lt. Mitchell McGuffie, both dated March 8, 2010.

 $^{^{46}}$ Estimate does not include costs for trip supplies, hospitality rooms, tips, refreshments, and transaction fees that may have been covered by the military at no cost to the Member.

 $^{^{47}}See$ Itinerary for CODEL Cardin (February 12 to February 20, 2010) (Exhibit 17 at 10–5477_083–091); and monthly per diem rates established by the Office of Allowances, United States Department of State <code><a vailable at http://aoprals.state.gov/web920/per_diem.asp></code>.

85. One check was in the amount of \$292.74, and the memo line reads "C. Aderholt Codel Cardin." 48

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86. The second check was in the amount of \$276.44, and the memo line reads "R. Aderholt Codel Cardin." $^{\rm 49}$

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- 87. Representative Aderholt told the OCE that he believes the separate checks may be for expenses incurred on behalf of his wife who attended the trip (Caroline Aderholt) and expenses incurred on his behalf. 50
- 88. Representative Aderholt may have incurred meal and incidental expenses in addition to those owed to the military escort. These expenses are estimated on the Federal Travel Regulation allocation formula 51 and the schedule for meals on the travel itinerary that appear to have been provided at no cost to the Representative.
- 89. The estimated amount of additional meal and incidental expenses is \$499.00.

⁴⁸ Check from Robert B. Aderholt and Caroline M. Aderholt to Lt. Mitchell McGuffie in the amount of \$292.74, dated March 8, 2010 (Exhibit 17 at 10–5477 __094).

⁴⁹ Check from Robert B. Aderholt and Caroline M. Aderholt to Lt. Mitchell McGuffie in the amount of \$276.44, dated March 8, 2010 (Exhibit 17 at 10–5477 __093).

⁵⁰ Aderholt MOI (Exhibit 5 at 10–5477 __019).

⁵¹ See 41 C.F.R. § 301, Appendix B.

90. Accordingly, the estimated excess per diem is \$505.00	er diem is \$505.	per	excess	estimated	the	Accordingly,	90.
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Codel Cardin to Morocco, Spain and Austria (February 12 to February 20, 2010)									
Meals & Incidentals	Feb 12	Feb 13	Feb 14	Feb 15	Feb 16	Feb 17	Feb 18	Feb 19	Feb 20
Breakfast		≅; \$24	Hosted	Hosted	≅ \$24	≅ \$33	Hosted	Hosted	Hosted
Lunch		≅ \$40	≅ \$37	Hosted	Hosted	Hosted	Hosted	Hosted	
Dinner	Hosted	Hosted	Hosted	Hosted	Hosted	≅ \$87	Hosted	Hosted	
Incidentals	\$0.00	≅ \$32	≅ \$29	≅ \$32	≅ \$32	≅ \$43	≅ \$43	≅ \$43	\$0.00
M&IE Received								1,280.00	
Billed Meals 52								\$276.44	
Estimated for Additional M&IE							≅ \$499.00		
Estimated Excess Pe	er Diem								≅ \$505.00

91. There is substantial reason to believe that Representative Aderholt had excess per diem for CODEL Cardin that he did not return to the U.S. Treasury.

III. CONCLUSION

92. Pursuant to House Rule 10, clause 8, House Members imposed on themselves a restriction on the use of per diem for foreign travel. Specifically, House Members and staff may receive reimbursement for expenses that is *the lesser of*: (1) the applicable per diem; or (2) actual expenses.

93. Pursuant to House Rule 23, clause 2, House Members must adhere to the spirit and the letter of the rules. Accordingly, House Rule 10, clause 8, requires the return to the U.S. Treasury of any per diem that a Member receives that is in excess of the Member's

actual expenses.

94. Pursuant to House Rule 23, clause 1, House Members must conduct themselves at all times in a manner that shall reflect credibility on the House. Representative Aderholt's public statements indicate that he may have retained excess per diem. As a result, if there is a violation, it implicates House Rule 23, clause 1 because it may be considered flagrant. ⁵³

95. Based on the information available to the OCE during this Review, Representative Aderholt's meals and incidental expenses were less than the per diem he received to cover these expenses during the following CODELs: CODEL Inhofe; CODEL Wasserman Schultz; CODEL Cardin (2009); and CODEL Cardin (2010).

96. Based on the information available to the OCE during this Review, Representative Aderholt did not return any excess per diem for meal and incidental expenses. Therefore, there is substan-

⁵² Estimate does not include costs for trip supplies, hospitality rooms, tips, refreshments, and transaction fees that may have been covered by the military at no cost to the Member.

⁵³ House Ethics Manual (2008) at 12.

tial reason to believe that he may have violated House Rule 10,

clause 8; House Rule 23, clauses 1 and 2.

97. For these reasons, the Board recommends that the Committee on Standards of Official Conduct further Review the above described allegations concerning Representative Aderholt.

IV. INFORMATION THE OCE WAS UNABLE TO OBTAIN

98. The OCE requested information from the U.S. Department of State concerning letters of authorization for certain CODELs and records of Representative Aderholt returning excess per diem. The U.S. Department of State was cooperative with retrieving the information but was unable to acquire proper authorization to release the documents to the OCE before the end of this Review.

99. The OCE requested information from the U.S. Air Force Congressional Liaison Office concerning meal and other expenses incurred on behalf of Representative Aderholt and reimbursed by Representative Aderholt. The U.S. Air Force Congressional Liaison Office was cooperative with discussing the information with OCE staff but was unable to acquire proper authorization to release the

documents to the OCE before the end of this Review.

EXHIBIT 1

May 13, 2010

The Honorable Ike Skelton, Chairman House Committee on Armed Services 2121 Rayburn HOB Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear Mr. Chairman:

Following our recent conversation at the Chairmen's meeting, I would like to provide you with the following restatement of rules concerning the authorization by Chairmen of travel by Members and staff:

- A Member of the committee seeking authorization to travel for oversight purposes
 must do so in writing to the Chairman. An itinerary of the proposed trip must be
 included, as well as a statement describing the purpose of the travel. Should
 commercial travel be contemplated, the estimated cost of airline tickets as
 provided by CATO must also be included;
- For all Members and staff, international or domestic official travel via commercial
 air may only be booked in coach/economy class consistent with Executive Branch
 guidelines. Requests for exceptions to this policy due to special circumstances
 should be submitted in writing to the Office of Interparliamentary Affairs prior to
 commencement of the travel. As a general rule, business-class accommodations
 will only be authorized if the scheduled flight time is in excess of 14 hours,
 consistent with rules established by the Departments of Defense and State;
- Any per diem provided to Members or staff is intended to be expended only for
 official purposes related to the trip. Excess funds are to be returned to the
 Treasury;
- Requests for enhanced per diem must explain the justification for the request and
 must be submitted by the Member leading the delegation to the Office of
 Interparliamentary Affairs prior to departure. Executive Branch guidelines will
 apply to enhanced per diem;
- Foreign travel should be authorized only when it is necessary to facilitate the work of the Committee;

- Chairmen may authorize travel only for Members and staff of their committee. Spouses of Members may travel when necessary for protocol purposes only and at no cost to the federal government. Staff support for travel must be requested with the authorization to travel, and staff support must be provided by committee staff only. Personal staff is not authorized to travel and should not be added to Committee staff for the primary purpose of qualifying for status as Committee employees;
- If a Member of the committee does not have a spouse, an adult child (18 years of age and older) of the Member may be authorized to travel when necessary for protocol purposes only and on the same basis as a spouse.
- If a Member of the committee has a spouse, but the spouse is unavailable for travel, authorization for an adult child (18 years of age and older) of the Member to travel with the Member may be given on the same basis as a spouse.
- Per Department of Defense policy, committee or leadership letters requesting additional travelers should contain the travelers name and specify their relationship (spouse, adult child) to the Member they are accompanying:
- All travel must be led by a Majority party Member of the committee and efforts to ensure that the travel is bipartisan must be documented;
- The availability of Department of Defense aircraft to support congressional travel
 is extremely limited. A bipartisan, minimum number of Members, varying by the
 type of aircraft assigned, will be required. Requests for Department of Defense
 aircraft must be made through the Office of Interparliamentary Affairs.
 Committees should not contact the Department of Defense directly;
- Member travel is to be conducted only during times when the House is not in session and is not to interfere with representational responsibilities; and
- Committees must file, on a quarterly basis with the Clerk of the House, reports disclosing all expenditures for travel and the purpose of those expenditures.

Please contact the Office of Interparliamentary Affairs at ext. 6- with any questions or concerns. The staff is available to provide guidance regarding travel matters.

Thank you for your attention to this matter.

best regards.

NANCY PELOSI Speaker of the House

EXHIBIT 2

CONFIDENTIAL

Subject to the Nondisclosure Provisions of H. Res. 895 of the 110th Congress as Amended

OFFICE OF CONGRESSIONAL ETHICS UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MEMORANDUM OF INTERVIEW

IN RE: Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe Office Manager

REVIEW Nos.: 10-0754; 10-1170; 10-5477; 10-6264; 10-7960; and 10-8483

DATE: June 3, 2010

LOCATION: Office of Congressional Ethics

425 3rd Street, SW

Washington, DC 20515

TIME: 3:30 p.m. to 4:10 p.m. (approximately)

PARTICIPANTS: Kedric L. Payne

Elizabeth A. Horton

Marlene M. Kaufman, General Counsel, Commission on Security and

Cooperation in Europe

<u>SUMMARY</u>: The Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe ("CSCE") Office Manager was interviewed pursuant to Review Nos. 10-0754; 10-1170; 10-5477; 10-6264; 10-7960; and 10-8483. We requested an interview with the CSCE Office Manager (the "witness") and he consented to an interview. The witness made the following statements in response to our questioning:

- The witness was given an 18 U.S.C. § 1001 warning and consented to an interview. He signed a written acknowledgement of the warning, which will be placed in the case file in this review.
- As the CSCE Office Manager, the witness is the trip coordinator. His duties include preparing authorization letters for travel, working with Congressional Travel Office of the U.S. Department of State, and corresponding with the relevant U.S. Embassies.
- He also prepared and filed the foreign travel disclosure reports with the Clerk of the House of Representatives following CODELs. Information in these reports included the House Members who traveled, dates of travel, and countries visited.
- In addition, the reports include information on the amount of per diem received and if excess per diem was returned.
- The witness collected checks payable to the U.S. Treasury from anyone returning per diem and he gave the checks to the U.S. Department of State.

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OFFICE OF CONGRESSIONAL ETHICS

CONFIDENTIAL

Subject to the Nondisclosure Provisions of H. Res. 895 of the 110th Congress as Amended

- He provided the checks to the individual in the U.S. Department of State who was
 responsible for collecting returned per diem. He identified this person as Constance
 Austin.
- 7. The witness explained that enhanced per diem, as much as an additional \$50 per day, was provided to those traveling, if requested by a Member in an authorization letter. Such requests are typically approved. Out of the various Congressional Delegations ("CODELs") and Staff Delegations ("STAFFDELs") where he has been involved, the witness estimated that less than half had an enhanced per diem.
- The witness believes that the per diem is to be used by Members for their official expenses, such as meals and incidentals. Examples of incidentals are cabs from the airport to the hotel.
- 9. The witness does not provide any guidance to Members on how to use per diem. Although, his personal reading of the law is that it does not specifically state that unused per diem should be returned, he does not give any guidance to Members or staff about a requirement to return per diem.
- 10. House Members and staff return unused per diem. He roughly estimated that 35% or 40% returned unused per diem.
- 11. For CODEL Cardin to Kazakhstan, Italy, and the United Kingdom from June 27 to July 3, 2008, he does not believe that any House Members or staff returned any unused per diem.
- 12. For CODEL Hastings to Bosnia and Herzegovina, and Lithuania from June 26 to July 3, 2009, the witness does not believe that any House Members or staff returned any unused per diem.

I certify that this memorandum contains all pertinent matter discussed with the witness on June 3, 2010.

Kedric L. Payne Investigative Counsel

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OFFICE OF CONGRESSIONAL ETHICS

EXHIBIT 3

CONFIDENTIAL

Subject to the Nondisclosure Provisions of H. Res. 895 of the 110th Congress as Amended

OFFICE OF CONGRESSIONAL ETHICS UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MEMORANDUM OF INTERVIEW

IN RE: House Committee on Foreign Affairs Travel Coordinator REVIEW No.: 10-0754; 10-1170; 10-5477; 10-6264; 10-7960; and 10-8483

DATE: June 2, 2010

LOCATION: 2170 Rayburn HOB

Washington, DC 20515

TIME: 2:00 p.m. to 2:45 p.m. (approximately)

PARTICIPANTS: Kedric L. Payne

Elizabeth A. Horton

Daniel Silverberg, Senior Deputy Counsel, House Committee on Foreign

Affairs

<u>SUMMARY</u>: The Travel Coordinator for the House Committee on Foreign Affairs (the "witness") was interviewed pursuant to Review Nos. 10-0754; 10-1170; 10-5477; 10-6264; 10-7960; and 10-8483. We requested an interview with the witness and she consented to an interview. The witness made the following statements in response to our questioning:

- The witness was given an 18 U.S.C. § 1001 warning and consented to an interview. She signed a written acknowledgement of the warning, which will be placed in the case file in this review.
- 2. The witness has been the Travel Coordinator for the Committee for approximately one year and two months.
- 3. Prior to her employment with the Committee, she was an intern with the Committee.
- 4. As Travel Coordinator, she is a liaison between the United States Department of State ("State Department") Travel Office and the Committee. She handles correspondence to the relevant U.S. Embassies. She also creates post-trip travel reports.
- 5. There are two reporting requirements. First, reports are created within fourteen days that a Member of Congress or staff returns from a trip. The report includes lodging receipts and per diem receipts. Second, quarterly travel reports are filed with the Clerk of the House of Representatives.
- Prior to Speaker Nancy Pelosi's restatement of the travel rooms in May 2010, the Committee always requested enhanced per diem for Member travel. Enhanced per diem is now approved by the Inter-Parliamentary Affairs Office.

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OFFICE OF CONGRESSIONAL ETHICS

CONFIDENTIAL

Subject to the Nondisclosure Provisions of H. Res. 895 of the 110th Congress as Amended

- 7. The Committee does not provide written or oral guidance to Members of Congress about how per diem should be used. The witness believes that it is understood among Members that per diem is for meals and incidental expenses, such as transportation. She also believes that it is understood that per diem is not to be used for gifts and souvenirs.
- 8. The witness based her understanding of the use of per diem on information that the State Department published on its website.
- After returning from foreign travel, Members and staff are to provide her with all hotel
 receipts, per diem receipts, and checks to the U.S. Treasury for any unused per diem.
 The witness emails Members and staff to request this information from Members and
 staff.
- 10. Prior to foreign trip, she sends an email to those who are traveling who may not be familiar with the information that she will need following the trip. The email explains that she will need hotel receipts, per diem receipts, and checks to the U.S. Treasury for any unused per diem. However, most Members who travel are familiar with what is required after a trip and therefore she does not send them an email.
- 11. Any checks from Members or staff to the U.S. Treasury for unused per diem was retained in the Committee files. Therefore, if no such checks were produced in response to the OCE's Request for Information about CODEL Engel, it is reasonable to conclude that no such checks exist.
- 12. The report that is completed by Members for the Committee after they return from foreign travel is called a Form 11C. Form 11C notes the amount of per diem that the Member received and if any unused per diem was returned.
- 13. The witness explained that after CODEL Engel in February 2009, Congressman Eliot L. Engel Form submitted the 11C form twice. The first form was dated March 1, 2009 (HFAC 0024), but was amended by a form dated October 1, 2009 (HFAC 0115). The amount of per diem issued for travel to Jamaica was changed in the second form.
- 14. The witness explained that the Form 11C is the form that is received within 14 days after the Member has returned from the trip. This Form is used to complete the quarterly travel report that is sent to the Clerk of the House.
- 15. The per diem amount that was listed in the quarterly report is equal to the amount of the per diem issued to a Member or staff minus the amount of unused per diem returned.
- 16. The witness estimated that approximately 50% of travelers returned unused per diem. She also notes that staff usually returns per diem at a higher rate than Members.

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OFFICE OF CONGRESSIONAL ETHICS

Subject to the Nondisclosure Provisions of H. Res. 895 of the 110th Congress as Amended

17. With respect to Representative Engel's letter to Chairman Howard Berman, dated February 12, 2009, requesting representational funds for several receptions (HFAC 0007), the witness states that such requests are rare and happen less than 10% of the time.

This memorandum was prepared on June 9, 2010, based on the notes that the OCE staff prepared during the interview with the witness on June 2, 2010. I certify that this memorandum contains all pertinent matter discussed with the witness on June 2, 2010.

Kedric L. Payne Investigative Counsel

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EXHIBIT 4

Subject to the Nondisclosure Provisions of H. Res. 895 of the 110th Congress as Amended

OFFICE OF CONGRESSIONAL ETHICS UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MEMORANDUM OF INTERVIEW

IN RE: House Committee on Armed Services Travel Coordinator

REVIEW Nos.: 10-0754; 10-1170; 10-5477; 10-6264; 10-7960; and 10-8483

DATE June 8, 2010

LOCATION: 2117A Rayburn HOB Washington, DC 20515

TIME: 11:00 a.m. to 11:40 (approximately)

PARTICIPANTS: Kedric L. Pavne Elizabeth A. Horton

Paul Lewis, General Counsel, House Committee on Armed Services

SUMMARY: The House Committee on Armed Services Travel Coordinator (the "witness") was interviewed pursuant to Review Nos. 10-0754; 10-1170; 10-5477; 10-6264; 10-7960; and 10-8483. We requested an interview with the witness and she consented to an interview. The witness made the following statements in response to our questioning:

- 1. The witness was given an 18 U.S.C. § 1001 warning and consented to an interview. She signed a written acknowledgement of the warning, which will be placed in the case file in this review
- 2. The witness has been a Professional Staff member with the Committee since February of 2005.
- 3. Prior to her employment with the Committee, she worked in the personal office of Representative Hefley from 2001-2005.
- 4. Prior to working for Representative Hefley, she worked as a Staff Assistant with the Committee from 1995 - 2001.
- 5. As a Professional Staff member, she handles all financial and human resource issues, including payroll benefits as well as domestic and foreign travel matters.
- 6. She handles all correspondence related to travel, she generates/processes letters of authorization for the Committee, and prepares quarterly travel reports tracking per diem.
- 7. She keeps everything related to travel in individual files.

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Subject to the Nondisclosure Provisions of H. Res. 895 of the 110th Congress as Amended

- 8. She vets all trips, determining the purpose of the trip and who will be traveling.
- If the trip is for foreign travel, she drafts a letter to the State Department and if the trip is domestic, she drafts a letter to the Department of Defense.
- 10. Travel must be bi-partisan.
- 11. The authorization letters are signed by the Chair of the Committee.
- 12. Once the trip is authorized, the State Department will release per diem funds for the travel. There is no per diem issued for domestic travel.
- 13. The escort officers help generate the itinerary for trips and normally issue the per diem to Members once they reach their destination. Occasionally, the per diem was issued prior to the trip.
- 14. Members must sign for the per diem. Receipts for per diem are required to be turned it to her at the end of the trip.
- 15. Staff may collect per diem and lodging receipts for the Member and submit them to her. She also gets information regarding lodging and per diem amounts from the State Department.
- 16. All receipts for per diem must be accounted for in the quarterly travel reports she prepared.
- 17. Often, she had to call Member offices and the State Department for missing receipts. She stated that collecting receipts was like "herding cats".
- 18. Members are not required to submit receipts for meals and incidentals. It is up to the individual Member as to how the per diem for meals and incidental expenses are spent.
- 19. In many instances the cost of the hotel accommodations are higher than the allotted cost and, therefore, will be paid for directly by the State Department.
- 20. Members are highly encouraged to give any unused per diem back to the U.S. Treasury.
- 21. Members do not receive any formal guidance on per diem use; any guidance is by word of mouth.
- 22. The meals and incidental expenses (M&IE) is to be used for meals, lost luggage, medicine, toiletries, laundry, entry fees, etc.
- 23. She is not aware if Members spend the per diem on souvenirs because they are not required to submit receipts for the M&IE items.

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Subject to the Nondisclosure Provisions of H. Res. 895 of the 110th Congress as Amended

- 24. According to the witness, Members spend the per diem on what they want.
- 25. She has never been asked to define "incidentals" to a Member. She considers incidentals to include lost luggage, medicine, and toiletries.
- 26. She provided the Members with a breakdown of the itinerary for each country visited, which included the dates of travel in each country along with the amount of per diem issued for each country.
- 27. She requested that any unused per diem be attributed to the country for which the per diem was issued.
- The Committee does not authorize enhanced per diems. The practiced was stopped four years ago.
- 29. Enhanced per diem was generally for hotel costs that are higher than the government rate.
- 30. She always asked for the enhanced per diem to be returned if it was not spent on the lodging fee.
- 31. Because most trips have hostel costs that exceed the government rate, the lodging for the trips are paid by the State Department.
- 32. If a Member spends more than the per diem and has kept receipts of all expenditures, the Member can seek additional reimbursement from the State Department.
- 33. She has not had a Member seek additional reimbursement in the past four years.
- 34. She does not require Members to submit any receipts for the allotted per diem. It is up to the individual Member as to how the per diem is spent.
- 35. Members are highly encouraged by "word-of-mouth" to return any unused per diem. There is no formalized guidance regarding unused per diem.
- 36. She is not aware if any Members spend their per diem on souvenirs.
- 37. For travel to Iraq, Members are not given per diem because they eat in the mess. Meetings for such trips are not listed on any itinerary because they are a close hold. A Member may be able to go to McDonald's.
- 38. All trips to areas of operation are unique.
- 39. Escort officers will prepare per diem reports for her at times. Not all of the services have the same process. The Marines for instance are very efficient.

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Subject to the Nondisclosure Provisions of H. Res. 895 of the 110th Congress as Amended

- 40. The reports she creates that are required to be filed with the Clerk are broken down by Member.
- 41. If any per diem is returned, she makes a copy of the check and includes it in her files.

This memorandum was prepared on July 19, 2010, based on the notes that the OCE staff prepared during the interview with the witness on June 8, 2010. I certify that this memorandum contains all pertinent matter discussed with the witness on June 8, 2010.

Elizabeth Horton Investigative Counsel

EXHIBIT 5

Subject to the Nondisclosure Provisions of H. Res. 895 of the 110th Congress as Amended

OFFICE OF CONGRESSIONAL ETHICS UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MEMORANDUM OF INTERVIEW

IN RE: Representative Robert B. Aderholt

REVIEW No.: 10-5477

DATE: June 23, 2010

LOCATION: 1433 Longworth HOB Washington, DC 20515

TIME: 2:50 p.m. to 3:40 p.m. (approximately)

PARTICIPANTS: Kedric L. Pavne

Elizabeth A. Horton

Mark Bushing (Rep. Aderholt's Chief of Staff)

<u>SUMMARY</u>: Representative Robert B. Aderholt is a Member of the United States House of Representatives and represents the 2nd District of Alabama. He was interviewed pursuant to Review No. 10-5477. The OCE requested an interview with Representative Aderholt on June 23, 2010, and he consented to an interview. Representative Aderholt made the following statements in response to our questioning:

- Representative Aderholt was given an 18 U.S.C. § 1001 warning and consented to an interview. He signed a written acknowledgement of the warning, which will be placed in the case file in this review.
- 2. In general, he received per diem upon arrival in a foreign city. He received the per diem in the "control room" of the hotel when he arrives.
- He signed receipts when he was given per diem, but he did not believe that he kept a copy of the receipts.
- It was his understanding that the per diem was to be used for whatever expenses he
 incurred during the trip.
- On some of the CODELs that he attended, his lodging expenses were paid directly by the U.S. Embassy. On other CODELs, he paid the hotels with the per diem himself.
- 6. When the lodging was not paid by the U.S. Embassy, Representative Aderholt charged the hotel expenses to his personal credit card. He preferred to uses his personal bank card instead of cash because his bank provided him with certain points based on his use of the card.

MOI - Page 1 of 3

Subject to the Nondisclosure Provisions of H. Res. 895 of the 110th Congress as Amended

- 7. He used the local currency of the per diem to purchase souvenirs, such as t-shirts for his son. He also purchased post cards, a doll, wallet, and leather goods.
- 8. He does not purchase souvenirs for staff or constituents.
- 9. He believed that it was appropriate when he purchased souvenirs with per diem because he would use his personal money to pay for his lodging or meals if he did not have enough per diem due to the souvenir expense.
- 10. He also used the per diem to pay for ground transportation expenses, such as taxis. However, most of the ground transportation was provided at no expense to him.
- 11. Generally, during the CODELs he attended meals with the delegation where the military escort pays for the meal directly and then sends a bill to each attendee for their portion of the bill after the CODELs.
- 12. When Representative Aderholt received bills from military escorts he paid the escorts with personal checks.
- 13. On occasions where a military escort did not pay for the meal, Representative Aderholt used his personal credit card to pay for meal expenses.
- 14. He notes that it was unusual to have a meal that he paid for directly himself. Meals were usually either paid by the military escort or provided as part of the CODELs official business, such as working meals.
- 15. The majority of the meals where he incurred any expense were the meals where he reimbursed the military escort.
- 16. Other expenses where he used per diem include tips and dry cleaning expenses.
- 17. He does not keep track of his use of per diem penny for penny. Instead, he recognizes that he was ultimately responsible for paying for his lodging, meals, and incidental expenses if he used the per diem for other expenses.
- 18. At the end of a CODEL, Representative Aderholt usually had most of the per diem in the local currency because he covers most of his expenses with his personal credit card. Then, He converts the local currency into U.S. dollars.
- 19. He does not recall receiving any instruction about restrictions on the use of per diem. He was never asked for receipts for his expenses.

MOI - Page 2 of 3

Subject to the Nondisclosure Provisions of H. Res. 895 of the 110th Congress as Amended

- 20. For the CODEL to Bosnia, Lithuania, and Belarus that he attend from June 26 to July 3, 2009, he reimbursed the military escort with a personal check (RBA005) for meal expenses incurred on his behalf and on behalf of his wife, who attended the trip.
- Representative Aderholt received invoices from military escorts in various forms, including email and letter.
- 22. Representative Aderholt explained that the "Expense Sheet" (RBA049) for CODEL Inhofe that he produced was created by the U.S. Air Force. Although the expense sheet indicates that \$120.82 of unused per diem was owed to the U.S. Treasury, he is not sure if he paid this amount. He explained to the OCE that he will search his records for such payment.
- 23. For CODEL Wasserman Shultz to Egypt, Israel, Turkey, United Kingdom, and Iceland from December 31, 2009, to January 10, 2010, he had a check from his personal account payable to the military escort in the amount of \$1,066.54. (RBA008).
- 24. He believed that this payment was for meal expenses and admission fees to tourist sites. Representative Aderholt's wife attended the CODEL. He does not know what portion of the amount of the \$1,066.54 was for his wife's expenses.
- 25. When he returned to the U.S. with the per diem that had been converted to U.S. dollars, he did not personally deposit it into a bank account. His wife handled the banking and he is not certain what happened with the money.
- 26. For the CODEL to Morocco, Spain, and Austria from February 12 to February 20, 2010, two checks from his personal account were given to the military escort. The witness is not certain why two checks were written but he explained that it could be one check for his expense and one for his wife's expenses.

This memorandum was prepared on July 22, 2010, based on the notes that the OCE staff prepared during the interview with Representative Aderholt on June 23, 2010. I certify that this memorandum contains all pertinent matter discussed with Representative Aderholt on June 23, 2010.

Kedric L. Payne Investigative Counsel

MOI - Page 3 of 3

EXHIBIT 6



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THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

DOLLTICS : MARCH 2 2010

Lawmakers Keep the Change

Cash Left Over From Official Trips Overseas Is Often Used for Personal Expenses

By BRODY MULLINS And T.W. FARNAM

When lawmakers travel overseas on official business they are given up to \$250 a day in taxpayer funds to cover meals and expenses. Congressional rules say they must return any leftover cash to the government.

They usually don't.



From left, Reps. Alcee Hastings, Eliot Engel and Solomon P. Ortiz, and U.S. Ambassador William Brownfield, in Rio Negro, Colombia, in 2008,

According to interviews with 20 current and former members of Congress, lawmakers use the excess cash for shopping or to defray spouses' travel expenses. Sometimes they give it away; sometimes they pocket it. Many lawmakers said they didn't know the rules demand repayment.

"If that was the policy, you could never get many members traveling," said Rep. Solomon Ortiz, a Texas Democrat. Mr. Ortiz said he had never returned any money.

"There's a tacit understanding that if lawmakers don't spend the money, they get to keep it," said Rep. Sue Kelly, a New York Republican who was defeated in 2006.

Former Rep. Tom Davis, a Virginia Republican, said lawmakers

often used leftover money "for shopping or to buy souvenirs to bring back to constituents. That's fairly standard."

Rep. Joe Wilson (R., S.C.) said he once bought marble goblets in the Kabul airport as gifts for constituents. Rep. Mark Souder (R., Ind.) said he dipped into his funds to buy a \$200 painting of an estuary in Turkey, which hung in his office for a while and was now in his house.

Lawmakers who said they sometimes keep excess funds said the amounts were small. "I won't deny that sometimes I have a little left, but it's not much—maybe 80, 90, or 100 dollars," said Rep. G.K. Butterfield (D., N.C.).

Congress has no system for tracking how the cash payments, called per diems, are being spent. Lawmakers aren't required to keep receipts and there are no public records.

In the past two years, hundreds of lawmakers spent a total of 5,300 days visiting 130 foreign countries on taxpayer-funded trips, according to congressional travel records.

House lawmakers received between \$375,000 and \$625,000 in per diem cash over that period, according to a Wall Street Journal estimate based on per diem rates and congressional travel disclosures. There's no documentation for how those funds were spent. Estimates for Senate travel couldn't be calculated.

"You are all concerned about nickels and dimes, and I'm not," said Rep. Alcee Hastings (D., Fla.). "You know, in a taxicab in Kazakhstan, I don't have time to get a receipt—I don't speak Kazakh."

In a subsequent interview, Mr. Hastings said he had time to gather receipts, but didn't.

Travel Allowances for Selected Cities Tokyo: \$214 a Day



Zuma Press

Paris: \$178 a Day



London: \$114 a Day

Mr. Hastings said he sometimes used the extra taxpayer money to buy gifts, meals or drinks for military pilots, security officials and interpreters who travel with him. On a trip earlier this year to the Middle East, Mr. Hastings gave \$100 to an Iraqi refugee, he said.

"I'm a generous spirit and a courteous spirit," Mr. Hastings said. "I stand accused."

Some lawmakers are assiduous about returning surplus cash. Sen. Arlen Specter, a Pennsylvania Democrat, has returned to the U.S. Treasury about \$8,500 of the \$25,000 he was given for 11 trips since August 2005, according to documents provided by his office.

The per diem program is administered by the State Department. According to department officials and publications, when lawmakers arrive in a foreign country, U.S. government officials give them an envelope with cash in the local currency. The total stipend is set by the State Department based on surveys of local prices. It is meant to cover three meals and incidental expenses, which federal travel regulations say include transportation and tips for baggage handling and other services.

The amounts range from \$28 a day in Kabul to more than \$250 a day in Awashima, Japan.

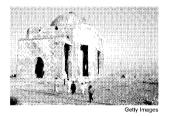
When lawmakers leave the country, U.S. government officials generally meet them to convert any leftover foreign currency back into U.S. dollars.

Many of the lawmakers' daily expenses are picked up by U.S. embassies, foreign governments or military liaisons, according to travel documents and interviews.

House and Senate rules say per diems can be used only for legitimate travel expenses. Any leftover money must be returned. The cash is for lawmakers, not their sponses.



Kabul: \$28 a Day



Lawmakers can request an extra \$50 a day if they believe the allowance is insufficient.

"The extra money and the plus-ups are really for the spouses," said Mr. Souder, the Indiana Republican.

Last summer, a dozen lawmakers of both parties flew to Lithuania to a conference of the Helsinki Commission, an independent U.S. government agency made up of members of Congress and others that was born during the Cold War to promote democracy, security and human rights. The lawmakers were given \$941 each in local currency to cover expenses for the six-day trip, said one attendee, Sen. Richard Durbin (D., Ill.).

When they got home, Mr. Durbin returned \$401.08 to the Treasury, according to documents provided by his office. Sen. Benjamin Cardin (D., Md.) returned \$86. No one else returned any money, according to travel records for the trip and interviews with the lawmakers.

One lawmaker on the trip, Rep. Robert Aderholt (R., Ala.) said he didn't return cash. "I don't keep up with it penny for penny," he said.

Mr. Butterfield said he didn't recall if he had any leftover funds, and that he sometimes kept the extra cash.

Sen. Tom Coburn (R., Okla.) said he once tried to return surplus cash to the State Department, but "they wouldn't take it. They said, 'We don't have a way to handle that.' "Mr. Coburn said he sent a personal check to the U.S. Treasury.

Write to Brody Mullins at brody.mullins@wsj.com and T.W. Farnam at timothy.farnam@wsj.com

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EXHIBIT 7

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COMMUTTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS

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The 111th Congress

U.S. Rouse of Representatives

July 21, 2010

Mr. Leo Wise Staff Director and Chief Counsel The Office of Congressional Ethics U. S. House of Representatives Washington, DC 20515

Dear Mr. Wise:

Thank you for the opportunity to respond by letter to the Board regarding the current inquiry.

In summary, as you know on June 23, 2010, I met with OCE Investigative Counsel Kendrick Payne and OCE Counsel Elizabeth Horton where I explained that I have never participated in an official Congressional Delegation trips (CODEL) where instructions were given to keep receipt of expenses or any instruction for particular accounting for the expenses that are incurred during the course of a CODEL. As I mentioned to them, some expenses are not known and some expenses are not billed until sometimes several weeks after the CODEL has returned.

The impression was given on these CODELs that the per diem was provided to cover various expenses that are incurred during the CODEL including various meals and room charges. Moreover, it was my understanding that the per diem was allotted to each member based on the expenses that one would incur in a given city or locale. Accompanying my letter of May $12^{\rm th}$, I provided all the documentation available after an exhaustive search for expenses related to CODELs dating back to March 2008. I was unable to locate any record of unused per diem throughout this search. Again, there was no instruction that records of exact exchanges of money should be kept during the course of the CODEL. Furthermore, any statements I have received wherein I owed any amounts for a meal or any other charge, I paid personally by check upon receiving notice from the military escort.

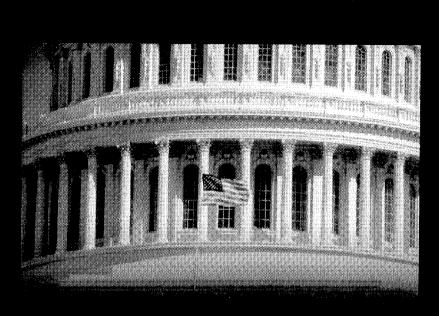
At the meeting with Investigative Counsel and Counsel of the OCE, I explained to the best of my ability the information provided to OCE on May 12th. At that meeting, one documented item was discussed and that was the amount of \$120.82 owed to the U.S. Treasury from CODEL Inhofe in December of 2009.

Therefore, since I have been unable to locate any documentation that this amount was ever paid, and in an abundance of caution, I submitted a check in the amount of \$120.82 to the U.S. Treasury on July 20, 2010.

I have sought to cooperate fully with the OCE, and appreciate your careful attention to this matter. As always if there is more information that is needed or sought, please don't hesitate to call upon me.

Robert B. Aderholt
Member of Congress

EXHIBIT 8



OFFICIAL FOREIGN TRAVEL GUIDE FOR THE U.S. CONGRESS



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE
BUREAU OF LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS

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OFFICIAL FOREIGN TRAVEL GUIDE BY THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE

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FOR THE U.S. CONGRESS This guide is provided to support official foreign travel by Members of Congress and their staff. It describes the support available from the Department of State for official travel and how this support can be requested. We hope this package will assist you through the process. TAB Congressional Guide for Describes the support available from the State Department and Official Foreign Travel the procedures to obtain this support. Fiscal Information Sheet Explains per diem rates, transportation and other expenses, and how the funding is handled domestically and overseas. n Sample Authorization Letters Illustrates appropriate letters and what information needs to be included; supplies the legal authority to expend USG funds.

Solicits information needed by the State Department to

Although travel plans are often understandably subject to change, early notice of travel needs greatly enhances our capacity to provide assistance. Therefore, a signed letter of authorization, tituerary, desired agenda, and meeting requests should be provided to the Department of State's Congressional Travel Office at least two (2) weeks before the planned departure whenever possible. This timely notification will allow us to instruct U.S. missions abroad regarding program, administrative, and logistical requirements, and to receive their country clearance, threat assessment, and suggestions for the trip.

ensure a successful trip.

Responds to frequently asked questions.

Foreign Travel Data Sheet

Questions and Answers

CONGRESSIONAL GUIDE FOR OFFICIAL FOREIGN TRAVEL

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CONGRESSIONAL GUIDE FOR OFFICIAL FOREIGN TRAVEL

Effective and expeditious support for congressional travel abroad requires that both the travel authorization and background information reach the Department of State promptly. Whenever possible, a copy of the signed Letter of Authorization should be faxed to the Department of State's Congressional Travel Office (CTO) — fax number 202-203-7700 — at least two (2) weeks before the planned departure or some if possible; scanned and emailed copies of the authorization letter are also acceptable. The CTO will arrange for subsequent messenger pick-up of the original letter(s) from the authorizat(s). Additionally, please e-mail an interrary, desired agenda and any meeting requests for Codels or Staffdels to: II_CTO official caps. Revisions to any of the above information should be fixed or e-mailed promptly.

Once the CTO receives notification of a trip, several things will happen. First, a domestic travel coordinator and a travel specialist will be assigned to the trip. These professionals will provide points of contact in the embassy, and assist with logistical arrangements, scheduling and briefings. There are many components to a successful trip so please contact us via phone, fax or email very early in the planning process, so that we can provide the best assistance possible.

Department of Defense (DOD) transportation and support must be requested separately by letter to the Secretary of Defense. For your convenience, a DOD-approved sample letter is enclosed in this package (TAB C).

1. LETTERS OF AUTHORIZATION

Letters of Authorization constitute legal authority for the State Department to expend or disburse U.S. Government funds in support of official foreign travel by Members of Congress or congressional staff. The fiscal information under TAB B lists the types of expenditures that can be authorized for specific trips and gives guidance as to how authorization for such expenditures should be formulated. The full extent and range of support desired should be delineated as clearly as possible in the authorizing letter. Letters of authorization are signed by one of the following officials:

SENATE

Majority Leader

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Minority Leader
President Pro Tempore
Full Committee Chairman
For Member or employee of
the Committee or employee
of Committee Member

HOUSE

Speaker of the House
Full Committee Chairman
•for Member or employee of the
Committee

JOINT COMMITTEE CHAIR

· for Member or employee of the Joint Committee

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Letters must list by name all persons being authorized to receive USG-funded support. Members or staff traveling with a committee with which they have no association must be authorized separately by either the Leadership or the Chairman of a committee with which they are associated. (See sample authorization letters TAB C.)

2. TRAVEL OBJECTIVES AND PROGRAM REQUESTS

In the letter of authorization, please define the objectives of travel, identifying where possible specific program requests at each stop. When appointments with specific individuals are desired, it would be helpful to indicate the topics to be addressed. If any activities have already been arranged directly with local organizations or persons, please provide scheduling data so that other events can be arranged around them. Embassy/Consulate briefings are highly recommended prior to meetings with host country government officials. Briefings by Department officials prior to departure from the United States are also available and can be very useful

3. LIST OF TRAVEL PARTICIPANTS

The following are travel participants that are normally authorized under letters of authorization:

- Members of Congress (please include state and party affiliation)
- Spouses/family members (please include first names)
- Staff members (with titles)
- Executive branch/private sector invitees (with titles)
- DOD escorts (with rank and titles)

4. TRAVEL AND ITINERARY

Please book all airline reservations with the Combined Airline Ticket Office (CATO) to expedite ticketing and delivery of prepaid tickets to the Hill. The Department cannot pre-pay airline tickets which are booked with private travel agents.

When booking, you should inform CATO that the tickets will be pre-paid by the Department of State. CATO offices are located on Capitol Hill (Senate Russell Building, Room B24 and House Longworth Building, Room B22) as well as in Rosslyn, Virginia. CATO's reservation number is 703-52218

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34 3 5. PASSPORT AND VISA INFORMATION Travelers must have valid passports for all overseas travel. Please ensure that your passport is current and valid for at least six months beyond the travel dates. Official passports are available at no charge and are issued for the purpose of conducting official business abroad. The Department of State strongly encourages both Members and staff to obtain official passports. Blue "Tourist" passports should be used only for tourism, but may be used if the traveler does not possess an official passport. В Some countries require visas. It is the responsibility of the traveling party to obtain ALL necessary visas. For assistance with visa issues please contact the Special Issuance Agency at 202-955-Travelers should coordinate passport/visa requirements directly with Passport Services well in advance of the trip. Travelers may call Passport Services at 202-955- For information regarding visa requirements travelers may call 202-955- Sometimes passport data will be required by foreign posts. In those cases CTO will contact 3 you for you passport details. For delegations with DOD escorts, the escorts collect the passports, obtain visas, and send data to appropriate foreign posts. A variety of information including current travel warnings, passport forms, visa requirements, country background D notes, adoption issues, exchange rates and more can be viewed at www.state.gov/gravel. E -11-

3 163 FISCAL INFORMATION SHEET В e j C 8 D .

FISCAL INFORMATION SHEET

By longstanding agreement, funds for official foreign travel are administered by the Department of State on behalf of the U.S. Congress. Upon receipt of written authorization from appropriate congressional offices, obligations and disbursements will be charged against specific congressional travel accounts held by the U.S. Treasury. The disbursements, which are permitted under PL 95-384. The International Security Assistance Act of 1978, fall into three distinct categories: Per Diem. Transportation international and/or local), and Other Official Expenses. Each must be specifically authorized in order for expenditures within that category to be incurred. Under PL 95-384, all expenses charged by the traveler, the delegation, and the Department of State to the fund cite must be reported by the traveler/delegation to the authorizing committee upon return.

4. PER DIEM

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Under Public Law 95-384, congressional travelers abroad receive local currency for per diem in amounts not to exceed the maximum per diem allowed by faw. The authority for establishing per diem rates is found in Chapter 57 of Title 5 of the U.S. Code and set forth as the Federal Travel Regulation at 41 CFR Ch. 300-304.

Per diem payments are made directly to authorized individuals (Members and staff) to cover the cost of lodging, meals and incidental expenses (M&EE) while traveling abroad. The U.S. Government does not pay the expenses of accompanying spouses. Upon arrival in a foreign country, per diem normally is disbursed by the Embassy or Consulate for each night spent in country. Payment is made in local currency unless U.S. dollars are required by hotels or such payment has been specifically requested prior to departure from the U.S. Upon departure from the country, arrangements can be made for travelers to convert musced per diem into U.S. dollars. Per diem which for any reason has not been received abroad may be claimed in U.S. dollars after the traveler's return and upon presentation of hotel receipts to the Department of State. Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Congressional Travel

In the event that no-cost lodging is provided, (e.g. the traveler stays in Government facilities or as a private guest), the traveler is allowed the applicable meals and incidental expenses (M&IE) rate. Note that this guidance is consistent with changes in the Federal Travel Regulation

• FOREIGN PER DIEM RATE: Per diem consists of two components: the lodging rate and M&UE. Per diem rates are established by the Department of State for foreign cities. The foreign per diem rates are established monthly by the Department of State based on actual reported costs of hotel, meafs and incidental expenses in individual cities around the world. Therefore, routine expenses are usually well within the per diem rates and it is sufficient to authorize per diem payments based on those rates. This type of per diem payment is called an allowance. Allowances are provided in full and require no accounting. Poreign per diem rates are available on the State Department's website at: **State State State

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- ENHANCED PER DIEM RATE: The committee may authorize enhanced per diem to offset exceptionally high costs associated with price increases that can be found in certain locations. Unless a specific dollar enhancement is authorized (e.g. \$75 USD or \$100 USD), the default enhancement is an additional \$50 USD above per diem.
- ACTUAL EXPENSE BASIS: Per Dien can be calculated by adding the expenses of up to 300% of the
 applicable per diem rate. This rate may be authorized for lodging. M&IE, or both, when actual expenses exceed
 the established per diem rate. There is no authority to exceed this 300% ceiling. To avoid problems caused
 by unexpected devaluation of the US dollar, the following language may be used in authorization letters:
 "actual lodging is authorized."
- ACCOUNTING: If an individual is traveling on an enhanced per diem or actual expense basis, he or she must
 itemize all expenses, including meals, and account for unused per diem funds. In situations where only lodging or
 M&dE is on an actual expense basis, only that portion need be itemized. Itemization requires the traveler to write
 down specific expenses but does not require receipts. Upon completion of the trip, the authorizing committee
 requires travelers to reconcile their actual expenditures with the expenditures authorized prior to travel. Consistent
 with congressional rules and regulations, this reporting (and reconciliation when required) should be submitted to
 the congressional office that authorized the travel.

Posts may pay for hotel charges directly if arrangements with the Emhassy/Consulate staff are made beforehand. In this case, posts will be directed to disburse M&IE only.

As the purpose of the per diem enhancement and/or the payment of actual lodging expenses is to offset unexpectedly high costs found in certain locations, if a traveler receives either of these authorizations reimbursements for any additional lodging or M&IE costs are not authorized.

2. TRANSPORTATION

When international travel is authorized, travelers make their own reservations through CATO (see item 4 of provious chapter. "Travel and Itinerary"). The Department arranges for prepayment of the tickets, which the authorizing committee makes available to the traveler. This arrangement requires that the Department be notified of the carriers used, the class of service, and the precise itinerary. For transoccanic flights, U.S. flag carriers must be used (PL 94-624, Fly America Act) unless the authorization letter has specified otherwise based on a determination that no U.S. flag carriers are available. Use of charter aircraft is an extraordinary expense and must be specified in the authorization letter.

Authorized local transportation within a foreign country is normally arranged by either the Embassy, the Consulate or paid personally by the traveler. Local transportation costs may include trains, ferries, rental car/van/bus (with or without driver), taxis, public transport, as well as overtime for drivers of U.S. Government vehicles. In many cities, stuff delegations are encouraged to use taxis or public transportation and claim reimbursement. Upon presentation of receipts, the Congressional Travel Office will reimburse travelers for local transportation after their return to Washington, DC.

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3. OTHER OFFICIAL EXPENSES

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Other official expenses authorized for Codels and some Staffdels include rental of control rooms, hospitality suites, special telephone lines, cell phones, copier/fax machines, wreaths and flowers for representational purposes, purchase of stationery supplies, interpreters, and employee overtime at posts.

If specified in the authorization letter, certain extraordinary or unusual expenses may be paid such as representation expenses, conference fees, media events, meeting half rental, and travel and per diem expenses incurred by Post Personnel traveling outside of their duty station in support of Codel travel. These expenses, including any cancellation fees incurred, will be charged to the delegation fund cut and must be reported under PL 95-384.

4. TRAVELADVANCES IN U.S. DOLLARS

The Department will provide a U.S. dollar advance where hotels require payment in hard currency and the U.S. mission overseas has insufficient dollars to pay travelers. However, arrangements can also be made for U.S. dollar disbursements overseas where missions have access to U.S. dollars.

5. REFUNDS/REIMBURSEMENTS/UNUSED AIRLINE TICKETS

Unused per diem funds may be returned to the State Department by personal check made payable to the U.S. Treasury or Treasurer of the United States. The Department cannot accept foreign currency in Washington. The Department will reimburse travelers for our-of-pocket expenses previously authorized apon submission of receipts and a letter/memorandum from the authorizing committee. Unused airline tickets paid for by the U.S. Government must be returned to the Department of State. Congressional Travel Office for credit.

6. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

PL 95-384 stipulates that travelers and delegations are responsible for reporting all expenses to the authorizer within 30 days of the completion of travel. Although the Department will assist travelers and delegations in obtaining the necessary financial information from foreign posts, PL 95-384 assigns none of the formal reporting responsibilities to the Department of State.

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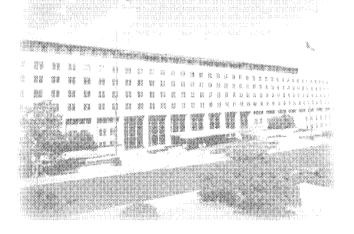
SAMPLE AUTHORIZATION LETTERS

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3	SAMPLE LETTER OF AUTHORIZATION (State)			
3	The Honorable			
3	(fress t many)			
*	Secretary of State Washington, DC 20520			
	•			
**	Dear (Mr. vir Medium) Secretary:			
**	This letter is to authorize (travelets) to travel on official business to (Countries) during the period of			
(a)	(inclusive dates) for the purpose of (state the purpose).			
80	It is requested that the use of local currencies for per diem, transportation, including local transportation,			
**	and other official expenses be made available in accordance with provisions of Section 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Public Law 95-384, Section 22(a).	D		

	Commercial and/or military transportation are authorized where appropriate, as is the use of non-U.S. air carriers. Airfare is authorized up to business class if needed.			
	,			
	We appreciate your assistance with this request. If there are any questions regarding this trip, please contact (name of staff point of contact) at (relephane number).	E		
	Sincerely,			
30	·			
*	(Name) (Ede)			
*				
2)	Additionally, if any of the conditions below apply, please add the appropriate sentence:			
**	Enhanced per diem of \$50.00 is authorized.			
3	 Actual lodging costs are authorized. Due to heightened security concerns, the cost of a security detail is also authorized. 			
*	 Spouses are authorized to travel for protocol purposes at no cost to the U.S. Government. 			
*	 Costs associated with Post personnel traveling outside of their duty station in support of the delegation are authorized. 			
	Charter aircraft are authorized.			
	Representational funds are authorized.			
2				
3	21			
19		20-9800,000.000		

SAMPLE AUTHORIZATION LETTER (DOD)

The Honorable (instance) Secretary of Defense Washington, D.C. 20301

Dear (Mr. o. Madam) Secretary:

Thereby authorize (travelers) to travel on official business to (Countries) during the period of (inclusive dates) for the purpose of (state the purpose). If applicable: Spouses are authorized to accompany the delegation for reasons of protocol at no expense to the U.S.Government.

It would be appreciated if the Department of Defense could furnish such assistance as may be required, including transportation, to facilitate this trip. It would also be appreciated if the Department of the (Ale Force, Army, Name Carps) be assigned to escort the delegation/Member.

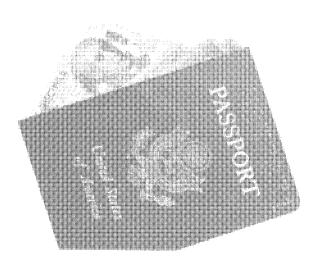
The expenditure of funds for payment of actual and necessary expenses and such transportation as may be required is authorized by 31 U.S.C. 1108

Sincerely.

(Name) (Title) ĕ

FOREIGN TRAVEL DATA SHEET

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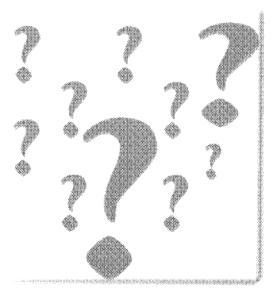
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- 12 3 FOREIGN TRAVEL DATA SHEET The following is a review of what the Department will require either in the authorization letter or other communication in order to initiate your country clearance cable with our foreign posts. It is also a reminder of the requirements for foreign travel. 1. TRAVEL OBJECTIVES AND PROGRAM REQUESTS What is the purpose of the visit in general? More specifically, what objectives does the delegation/traveler wish to accomplish? Please provide specific meeting requests if they are known. If the delegation/traveler is attending a specific meeting or has an agenda already prearranged, please advise us so that the post can schedule around it. 2. PARTICIPANTS (in protocol order) Members and Staff Spouses, Invitees. Department of State, DOD, and Military Escorts m) 3. TRAVELAND ITINERARY Commercial Military Air Charter . PLEASE BOOK COMMERCIAL RESERVATIONS WITH THE COMBINED AIRLINE TICKET OFFICE (CATO) AT 703-522- TO FACILITATE TICKETING. = 8 4. PASSPORTS AND VISAS In most cases a valid passport and, in some cases, valid visas will be required. Visa requirements differ depending on the type of passport used. Call 202-955- for passport requirements or 202-955- for visa requirements. First Call may assist with passport issues. Please contact them at 202-225-TYPES OF PASSPORTS: Official (red; no fee, 5-year passport). Tourist (blue; fee charged, 10-year passport). IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE TRAVELING PARTY TO OBTAIN THE NECESSARY VISAS. IF USING A TOURIST PASSPORT, THE TRAVELER IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL PASSPORT and VISA FEES. 3 25 100

5. SECURITY CLEARANCES Please provide the names, SSN, level and date of clearance, and granting agency for each person who will (staff only) REQUIRE access to classified information during the trip. This information is not needed for Members of Congress. Please indicate the number of rooms needed at each 6. ACCOMODATIONS city, and hotel preference, if any. If the traveler plans to use Government or no-cost accomodations, please indicate. Hotel preferences/city Delegation rooms (total number of singles/doubles) Support Rooms Number of Sedans (with driver or self-drive) 7. LOCAL TRANSPORTATION Number of Buses (or passenger amount) Number of Minivans (or passenger amount) Number of other vehicles, if any Public transportation (cabs, buses, trains, ferries). 8. POINTS OF CONTACT FOR TRIP Name Phone Number

QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS



Sec.

**		
*		
*		Questions and Answers
	0	What do Yalo if I manifes during Association for a day
*	Q	What do I do if I received more travel funds than I needed?
e e	A	It depends. If you traveled on a per diem allowance (the set rates) you may keep any "excess" funds, though your authorizing committee may have their own specific rules.
**		If you received funds in excess of that allowance (because actual costs were anticipated to
*		exceed the allowance) you must itemize your expenses and reconcile any differences with the congressional office that authorized your travel. Unused per diem funds, authorized on an
		enhanced or actual cost basis, must be returned to the Department of State by personal check in
**		U.S. dollars, made payable to the U.S. Treasury or to the Treasurer of the United States.
36	Q	What do I do if I incur lodging expenses over 300 $\%$ of the per diem rate?
	A	When you reconcile your travel expenses with the congressional authorizing committees, you
**		will not be reimbursed for the excess of per diem expenses over the 300% maximum, or over the (lower) rate that was authorized.
*	Q	Will I be given a travel advance in U.S. dollars or in foreign (local) currency?
*	Α	Congressional travelers will be given local currency when they arrive at the foreign post.
3)		If the Congressional travelers are journeying to a foreign country that uses U.S. dollars, the
883		advance in U.S. dollars will be given at post. Only in those cases where the post does not
8		have sufficient U.S. dollars on hand will special arrangements be made to issue an advance in
		Washington D.C.
	Q	Will the Department book travel reservations for the Members and staff?
*	A	The Department does not book reservations; rather, reservations should be made directly through CATO, which has locations on the Hill and in Rosslyn, Virginia.
**	Q	Will the travel expenses of spouses be covered?
***	A	No, current law prohibits the US Government from assuming the travel expenses of spouses.
		dependents or other non-official traveling companions.
29	Q	Will the Department of State assist in obtaining visas?
**5	A	Assistance may be obtained by contacting the appropriate country desk officer.
		29

100 988 * 25 Acronyms used in this Travel Guide: * 366 сто Congressional Travel Office—Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State 38 GOG Department of Defense 38 DEPARTMENT Department of State * MEMBER Member of Congress ** CATO Combined Airline Ticket Office ** M&IE Meals and Incidental Expenses FTR Federal Travel Regulations ** Congressional Delegation CODEL STAFFDEL Staff Delegation . USG United States Government 88 P.L. Public Law 100 USC United States Code * 100 36 300 × 386 1.23 386 33

EXHIBIT 9



Nancy Pelosi Speaker of the House

March 5, 2008

The Honorable Condoleezza Rice Secretary U.S. Department of State Washington, DC 20520

Dear Madam Secretary:

This letter will authorize the Honorable Alece Hastings, Chairman of the Commission on Security and Cooperation in Burope (CSCE), to lead a delegation of Members and staff to Kazakhstan during the approximate period of June 26—July 3, 2008. The purpose of the trip is to attend the 17th Annual Session of the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE PA). For protocol purposes only, spouses may travel at no cost to the government.

It is requested that local currencies for the maximum per diem allowance be made available at the enhanced rate of an additional \$50. Actual lodging costs are authorized if necessary. In addition, funds should also be made available for air and local transportation. Commercial air transportation (if needed) will be made on American flag carriers, subject to availability, in business class. Authorization for the expenditure of funds should be made in accordance with Section 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Public Law 95-384.

Thank you in advance for your prompt attention to this matter.

Sincerely.

NANCY PELOSI Speaker of the House

The Honorable Lorraine C. Miller, Clerk U.S. House of Representatives

EXHIBIT 10

U.S. Congressional Delegation (CODEL Hastings) London, United Kingdom: Astana, Kazakiistan: Islamabad, Pakiitan: Venice, Italy June 26, 2008 - July 3, 2008

Thursday, June 26, 2008	
Member and Spouse Attire: Travel Casual	- Recommend comfortable clothes on the plane - Pack an overnight bag to take off at the first stop
2:45 PM Baggage call	- Bring luggage to the Rayburn Horseshoe - Blue-tagged bags will NOT be accessible in-flight
3:15 PM Baggage call ends	The aggor oag mento to accessor of man
4:30 PM Meet at the Rayburn Horseshoe	
4:45 PM Depart the Rayburn Horseshoe for Andrews AFB	- Transportation: USAF vehicle - I how 15 min en-route
6:00 PM Depart Andrews AFB for London, United Kingdom (Standstead Airport)	 7 hours 15 min en-route Dinner/Breakfast served en-route Set watches ahead 5 hours (±5)
Friday, June 27, 2008	
Member and Spouse Attire: Travel Casual	 Recommend comfortable clothes Only overnight bag comes off at this stop
6:15 AM Arrive London, United Kingdom	
6:25 AMDepart airport for Hyatt Regency London - The Churchill	- 2 hrs en-route
8:25 AM Arrive Hyatt Regency London - The Churchill	- Proceed to Delegation Room - Room keys disbursed - Currency Exchange available
Dinner at leisure	
RON London.	United Kingdom
Saturday, June 28, 2008 Members and Spouses Attire: Travel Casual	
6:30 AM Delegation Room Opens	 Reverse Currency Exchange available Please pay any incidental room charges (i.e. phone, movie room service, etc.) Breakfast included in the room rate Light snacks and coffee available in the Delegation room
7:15 AM Meet in Delegation Room	- Attire: Travel Casual
7:30 AM Depart Hyati Regency London	- 1.3 hrs en-route

1

- The Churchill for airport

9:00 AM Depart London, United Kingdom for Astana, Kazakhstan

- 5 hours 50 min en-route
- Lunch/Heavy Snack served en-route
- Set watches ahead 5 hours (+5)

7:50 PM Arrive Astana, Kazakhstan

Met by: Thomas Tanner - Control Officer

8:00 PM Depart airport for Radisson SAS Hotel

- 40 min en-route

8:40 PM Arrive Radisson SAS Hotel

- Proceed to Delegation Room
- Room keys disbursed
- Currency Exchange available

Dinner at leisure

RON Astana, Kazakhstan

Sunday, June 29, 2008
Members Attire: Business
Spouses Attire: Business Casual

7:30 AM Delegation Room Opens

~ Breakfast included in room rate (avail in lobby)

- 8:15 AM Meeting with USOSCE DCM Kyle Scott
 - in Delegation Room
 - Amb. Ordway country team briefing
- 9:00 AM Meeting of the Standing Committee
 - Chairman Hastings
 - Sen. Cardin
 - Rep. Solis - Rep. Smith

- Accompanying Persons depart Codel
- Sary Arka 4 2nd floor

Events for Accompanying Persons

Attive: Business Casual

9:15 AM. Meet in Delegation Room

9:30 AM Depart Hotel for Presidential Cultural Center/Pyramid (36 minutes en-route)

10:00 AM Tour of Presidential Cultural Center/Pyramid

11:00 AM Depart for Tiflis Restaurant (30 minutes en-route)

11:30 AM Lunch at Tiffis Restaurant

1:00 PM Depart Tiflis Restaurant for

Hotel (30 minutes en-route)

11:15 AMDepart Hotel for DCM's Residence

- 15 min en-route

11:30 AM Coffee with Civil Society at DCM's Residence Civil Society; Evgenly Zhovtis -- Director of Kazakhstan Human Rights Bureau, Ninel Fokina -- Director of Kazakhstan Helskinki Committee

Parties: Azat Party's Bulat Abilov (or his deputy Tulegen Zhukeyev), OSDP Party's Amirzhan Kosanov, Alga Party's Yuri Sizov, Ak Zhol's Alikhan Baimenov

Other Groups: Jehovah's Witnesses, Hare Krishnas

1:00 PM Depart DCM's Residence for Hotel

- 15 min en-route

- 2:15 PM Members and Spouses meet in Delegation Room
 - Accompanying Persons rejoin Codel
 - Attire: Business
- 2:30 PM Inaugural Plenary Session Sary Arka 1 Ground floor
 Call to order and remarks by Mr Göran Lennmarker,
 President of the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly;
 - Address by H.E. Nursultan Nazarbayev, President of the Republic of Kazakhstan
 - Address by H.E. Kassym-Jomart Tokayev, Speaker of the Senate of the Parliament of the Republic of Kazakhstan
 - Address by H.E. Aslan Mussin, Speaker of the Mazhilis of the Parliament of the Republic of Kazakhstan
- 3:30 PM Meeting with H.E. Nursultan Nazarbayev, President of the Republic of Kazakhstan
- 4:00 PM Coffee break
- 4:30 PM Plenary Session (cont'd)
 Addresses by the Presidents from the invited Parliamentary Assemblies;
 - Address by Mr. Marc Perrin De Brichambaut, OSCE Secretary General, followed by a question/answer session;

- Report by Ms Tone Tingsgård, OSCE PA Special Representative on Gender Issues followed by a debate;
- Address by Ambassador Knut Volleback,
 OSCE High Commissioner on National Minorities
- Possible consideration of Supplementary items
- 7:00 PM Concert followed by a reception hosted by H.E. Nursultan Nazarbayov, President of the Republic of Kazakhstan Palace of Peace and Unity

RON Astana, Kazakhstan

Monday, June 30, 2008 Members Attire: Business Spouses Attire: Business Casual

7:00 AM Delegation Room opens

- Breakfast included in room rate (avail in lobby)

7:00 AM Time reserved for meetings of various groups

8:15 AM Meet in Delegation Room

- Members Attire: Business
- ~ Spouses Attire: Business Casual

Events for Accompanying Persons Attire: Business Casual

8:45 AM Depart Hotel for National Library (30 manutes en-route)

9:15 AM Guided tour of National Library

10:00 AM Depart National Library for Baiterek (15 minutes en-route)

10:15 - 11:30 AM Tour of Baiterek & short driving four of new administrative center

11:30 AM Travel to DCM's residence (30 minutes en-route)

12:00 PM. Lunch at DCM's residence

1:30 PM Depart DCM's residence for Hotel (30 minutes en-route)

9:00 - 11:00 AM General Committee on Political Affairs and Security

- Sary Arka I -- Ground floor

- Opening remarks by the Chair of the Committee; Introduction of the Draft Resolution by the Rapporteur;

9:00 - 11:00 AM General Committee on Economic Affairs, - Sary Arka 4 - 2nd floor Science, Technology and Environment

Opening remarks by the Chair of the Committee;
 Introduction of the Draft Resolution by the Rapporteur;

9:40 AM Depart Hotel for Prime Minister Government Building - 20 min en-route

10:00 AM Meeting with Prime Minister Massimov

11:00 AM Depart Prime Minister Government Building for Hotel - 20 min en-route

11:00 AM Coffee break

11:30 AM - 1:30 PM General Committee on Democracy, Human Rights and Humanitarian Questions - Sary Arka I - Ground floor

- Opening remarks by the Chair of the Committee; Introduction of the Draft Resolution by the Rapporteur;

1:30 PM Lunch

3:15 PM Meet in Delegation room

- Attire: Casual

2:30 PM Excursion: Visit to the complex "Map of Kuzakhstan Atameken," concert with national

songs and dances, national games, cuisine and exhibition

5:30 PM Return from excursion

7:15 PM Meet in Delegation room

- Attire Business Casual

7:30 PM Reception hosted by H.E. Kassym-Jomart Tokayev,

Speaker of the Senate of the Parliament of the

Republic of Kazakhstan (Reception House "Saltanat Saraiy")

9:00 PM Return Hotel

RON Astana, Kazakhstan

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Tuesday, July 1, 2008

Members Attire: Business Spouses Attire: Business Casual

6:00 AMDelegation Room opens

- Breakfast included in room rate (avail in lobby)

6:45 AM Meet in Delegation Room

- Members Attire: Business
- Spouses Attive: Business Casual
- 7:00 AM Time reserved for meetings of various groups

Events for Accompanying Persons

Anire: Business Casual (appropriate for religious sites -- long sleeves/punts)

8:30 AM Depart Hotel for SOS Children's Village

9:00 AM Visit SOS Children's Village

10:00 AM Depart Children's Village for Embassy 30 minutes en-route)

10:30 AM View Embassy art and craft fair of local artisans

11:30 AM Depart Embassy for Ali Baba Restaurant (30 minutes en-route)

12:00 PM Lanch at Ali Baba Restaurant

1:30 PM Depart Ali Baba Restaurant for Orthodox Church (30 minutes en-route)

2:00 PM Tour of Orthodox Church

2:45 PM Depart Orthodox Church for Central Mosque (30 minutes en-route)

3:15 PM Tour of Central Mosque (suggest bringing a scarf for women's head-covering one will be provided if you don't have one)

4:00 PM Depart Central Mosque for Hotel (30 minutes en-route)

9:00 - 10:30 AM General Committee on Democracy, Human Rights and Humanitarian Questions Consideration of amendments - Sary Arka 1 - Ground floor

9:00 - 10:30 AM General Committee on Economic Affairs. - Sary Arka 4 - 2nd floor Science, Technology and Environment

Consideration of amendments

10:30 AM US Delegation press conference

- All CODEL member presence requested
- Sary Arka 2 2nd floor (30 40 min)
- 11:00 AM General Committee on Political Affairs and Security
- Sary Arka 1 Ground floor

Consideration of amendments

- 11:30 AM Meeting with State Secretary Oralbay Abdykarimov
- Ak Orda lunch at Rixos Hotel - Attended by Members and Spouses
- 12:45 PM Working Lunch on Gender Issues hosted by the Parliament of Kazakhstan
- Restaurant Capri Ground floor in Hotel Radisson SAS
- 2:30 4:00 PM General Committee on Economic Affairs, Science, Technology and Environment Consideration of amendments and adoption of Resolution; Supplementary items
- Sary Arka 4 2nd floor
- 2:30 4:00 PM General Committee on Democracy, Human Rights and Humanitarian Questions Consideration of amendments and adoption of Resolution; Supplementary items
- Sary Arka 1 Ground floor
- 4:00 PM Presentation on the 2008 OSCE PA Fall Meetings in Toronto
- Prefunction Area outside Sary Arka I
- 5:00 6:00 PM General Committee on Political Affairs and Security Consideration of amendments and adoption of Resolution; Supplementary items
- Sary Arka I Ground floor
- 7:30 9:00 PM Reception hosted by H.E. Aslan Mussin, Speaker of Mazhilis of the Parliament of Kazakhstan (Duman Center)

RON Astana, Kazakhstan

Wednesday, July 2, 2008

Members Attire: Business Spouses Attire: Business Casual Pack overnight bag for Venice stop.
 Leave out comfortable travel clothes for today.

6:00 AM Delegation Room opens

- Breakfast included in room rate (avail in lobby)
- Reverse Currency Exchange available
- Please pay any incidental room charges (i.e. phone, movie room service, etc.)
- 6:45 AM Meet in Delegation Room
 - -Members Attire: Business
 - Spouses Attire: Business Casual

7:00 AM Time reserved for meetings of various groups

9:00 AM Please Bring your bags to the delegation room

9:00 - 11:00 AM General Committee on Economic Affairs, Science, Technology and Environment Supplementary items; Election of the Committee Officers

- Sarv Arka 4 - 2nd floor

9:00 - 11:00 AM General Committee on Democracy, Human Rights and Humanitarian Questions Supplementary items; Election of the Committee Officers

- Sarv Arka I - Ground floor

11:00 - 11:30 AM Meeting of the Bureau

- Sarv Arka 2.2 - Ground floor

11:45 AM Meet in Delegation Room

- Attire: Travel Casual
- Bring any remaining baggage with you at this time as we will not be returning to the hotel

12:00 PM Depart Radisson Hotel for Airport

- 40 min eu-route

1:00 PM Depart Astana, Kazakhstan for Venice, Italy

- 5 hours 55 minutes en-route - Heavy snack served en-route

- Set watches back 4 hours (-4)

2:55 PMArrive Venice, Italy

3:05 PM Depart airport for Westin Europa & Regina Hotel - 30 min en-route

3:35 PMArrive Hotel

- Proceed to Delegation Room - Room keys disbursed

Dinner at leisure

- Currency Exchange available

RON Venice, Italy

Thursday, July 3, 2008

Member and Spouse Attive: Travel Casual

- Recommend comfortable clothes

7:00 AM Delegation Room opens

- Pleuse pay any incidental room charges (i.e. phone, movie room service, etc.) Breakfast included in the room rate - Light snacks and coffee available in the

Delegation room

7:00 AM Please bring luggage to the Delegation room

7:45 AM Meet in Delegation Room - Attire: Travel Cusual

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8:00 AM Depart Hotel for Airport

9:00 AM Depart Venice, Italy for Andrews AFB

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12:25 PM Arrive Andrews AFB

12:45 PM Depart for Rayburn horseshoe

1:30 PM Arrive Rayburn horseshoe

1:40 PM Luggage arrives Rayburn horseshoe

- 30 min en-route

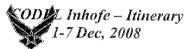
- 9 hours 25 minutes en-route

~ Lunch/Heavy snack served en-route ~ Set watches back 6 hours (-6)

MISSION COMPLETE

EXHIBIT 11

Attachment 10



Africa and CENTCOM Visit

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

Sen Jim Inhofe
CM Robert Aderholt
CM Jerry Moran
CM Jeff Miller
CM Randy Neugebauer
Mark Powers (Sen Inhofe – Africa Advisor)
Anthony Lazarski (Sen Inhofe – MLA)
Col Carlos Hill (Lead/AF escort)
Lt Col Darren Hall (Bag/AF escort)
Maj Will Northington (Doctor)

Sunday, 30 Nov 2008

Begin Anti-Malaria tablet sequence

Monday, 1 Dec 2008 - Dress: Casual/Open Collar

- 1745 Arrive Rayburn Horseshoe
- 1755 Depart Rayburn Horseshoe for Andrews AFB
- 1960 Depart Andrews AFB (dinner served on the aircraft)

Tuesday, 2 Dec 2008 - Dress: Meetings - sports coat and tie / dinner - open collar)

- 0535 Land at Sal Island, Cape Verde to refuel
- 0620 Depart Cape Verde (breakfast served on the aircraft)
- 1240 Arrive Abuja, Nigeria
 - · Check into hotel
- 1330 Lunch at hotel
- 1500 Meetings Pres Yar'Adua, Min of Def Ahmed, Min of Foreign Affairs Maduekwe
- 1900 Dinner with Parliament Group (MP Tunde Akogun, Judge Sola Oluwanuga, Mr. Sola Segun)

Wednesday, 3 Dec 2008 - Dress: Meetings - sports cont and tie / dinner - open collar)

- ** Breakfast at hotel **
- 0915 Depart Nigeria (lunch served on the aircraft)
- 1400 Arrive Kigali, Rwanda
 - Meetings Pres Kagame, Chief of Cabinet Charles Murigande, Min of Def Dr. Zec Nsenga, Richard Sezibera (Ambassador at Large)
 - · Parliament Group
- 1800 Depart Rwanda (light snack served on the aircraft)

upánte: 12:57 PM = 11/24/08

1945	Arrive Entebbe, Uganda
2000	Meeting with Pres Museveni and First Lady Museveni
2100	Dinner at hotel
Thur	aday, 4 Dec 2008 – Dress: Meetings – sports coat and tie / dinner – open collar)
0800	Parliament Breakfast: Gad Gastura – Former MP, Tim Lwanga – Former Cab Min, Mr. Paulo Kyama
0900	Meetings - Min of Def Kiyonga, Min of Foreign Affairs Kutesa
1100	Depart Uganda
1200	Arrive Nairobi, Kenya Meetings – Pres Kibaki, VP Steve Musyoka, Prime Min Odinga, Cab Min Sam Poghisio
1630	Depart Kenya
1820	Arrive Addis Ababa, Ethiopia
1830	Depart for US Embassy
1900	Meeting with VADM Moeller, Deputy Commander for Military Operations, AFRICOM
2000	Travel to Hotel and Check in
2030	Dinner at hotel
Frida	r. 5 Dec 2008 – Dress: Meetings – sports coat and tie / dinner – open collar)
** Bre	akiast at hotel **
0900	Meetings with Prime Min Meles, First Lady Azeb Mosfin, Min of Def Fergasa, new US John Simon (Ambassador to AU) and Koen Vervaeke (EU Ambassador to AU)
1305	Depart Ethiopia
1405	Arrive Djibouti, Djibouti
1530	Lunch with the troops from AL, FL, KS, OK and TX
1630	JTF Horn of Africa Update - RADM Greene

apdaret 12:57 PM - 11/24/08

- 1730 Meeting with Djibouti leadership Pres Guelleh, Prime Min Dileita, Min of Def Ougourch Kifleh
- 1805 Depart Djibouti (dinner served on the aircraft)
- 2030 Arrive Al Udeid Air Base, atar Check into billeting

Saturday, 6 Dec 2008 - Dress: Rugged, cold weather casual)

- TBD Depart Al Udeid for AOR
 - · Military briefings / lunch and dinner with troops
- TBD Depart AOR for Al Udeid
- TBD Arrive Al Udeid
- 2100 Depart@ atar

Sunday, 7 Dec 2008 - Dress: Casual/Open Collar

- 0110 Arrive RAF Mildenhall, United Kingdom
 - · Check into billeting on base
- 1100 Sunday Brunch at Consolidated Club base leadership and troops
- 1230 Depart for Cambridge
- 1300 Tour University
- 1610 Depart United Kingdom
- 1930 Arrive Andrews AFB Mission Complete

update: 12:57 PM - 12/26/08

EXHIBIT 12

Attordment &

Expense Sheet

Per Diem Nigeria - \$132 Ethiopia (includes UK) - \$303 Total Per Diem - \$435

Itinerary

2 Dec - Enroute - Lunch (aircraft): \$7.85

3 Dec - Nigeria

- Breakfast (aircraft); \$7,85 - Lunch (hotel-Nigeria): \$24.84
- Dinner (hotel-Nigeria): \$ No charge

4 Dec - Nigeria / Rwanda / Ethiopia

- Breakfast (aircraft): \$7.85 - Lunch (aircraft): \$7.85
- Dinner (hotel-Ethiopia); \$85.50

5 Dec - Ethiopia / Uganda / Qatar

- Breakfast (hotel-Ethiopia): \$23.50
- Lunch (aircraft): \$7.85 - Snack (Uganda): \$50.00 - Dinner (aircraft): \$7.85

6 Dec - Qatar / Afghanistan / Kuwait / UK - Breakfast (Al Udeid): \$ No charge

- Lunch (aircraft): \$ No charge
- Dinner (aircraft): \$7.85

7 Dec - UK / DC

- Lodging (Mildenhall): \$48.25 - Breakfast (Mildenhall): \$11.44
- Lunch (aircraft): \$7.85
- Dinner (aircraft); \$7.85

Expenses Nigeria: \$56.24 Ethiopia: \$174.70 United Kingdom: \$83.24 Total: \$314.18

Owe to AF: \$205.18 - \$18.00 (owed back by AF) = \$187.18 Owe to US Treasury: \$120.82

EXHIBIT 13



Manco Belosi Speaker of the House

June 19, 2009

The Honorable Hillary Rodham Clinton Secretary U.S. Department of State Washington, DC 20520

Dear Madam Secretary:

This letter will authorize the Honorable Alcee Hastings, Co-Chairman of the Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE), and a delegation of Members and staff to accompany Codel Cardin to Bosnia-Herzegovina, Belarus, Lithuania and Greece during the approximate period of June 26 - July 3, 2009. The purpose of the trip is to meet with government officials in each country and to attend the 18th Annual Session of the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE PA). For protocol purposes only, spouses may travel at no cost to the government. The following Members and staff are authorized to travel:

The Honorable Alcee L. Hastings (D-FfL), Co-Chairman, CSCE The Honorable Christopher Smith (R-NJ) and Mrs. Marie Smith The Honorable Louise Slaughter (D-NY) and Mr. Robert Slaughter The Honorable Mike McIntyre (D-NC) and Mrs. Dee McIntyre The Honorable G.K. Butterfield (D-NC) The Honorable Robert Aderholt (R-AL) and Mrs. Caroline Aderholt The Honorable Darrell Issa (R-CA) and Mrs. Kathy Issa The Honorable Lloyd Doggett (D-TX) and Mrs. Libby Doggett The Honorable Gwen Moore (D-WI)

Mr. Fred Turner, Chief of Staff, CSCE

Mr. Bob Hand, Policy Advisor, CSCE

Ms. Shelly Han, Policy Advisor, CSCE

Mr. Ed Joseph, Policy Director, CSCE

Mr. Cliff Bond, Senior Advisor, CSCE

Mr. Alex Johnson, Policy Advisor, CSCE Mr. Winsome Packer Policy Advisor, CSCE

Mr. Neil Simon, Communications Director, CSCE Mr. Daniel Redfield, Office Manager, CSCE

Mr. Josh Shapiro, Staff Assistant, CSCE

Please note that Chairman Hastings and Ms. Janice Helwig, Policy Advisor, CSCE, are also authorized to travel to Albania en route to Lithuania.

It is requested that local currencies for the maximum per diem allowance be made available at the enhanced rate of an additional \$50. Actual lodging costs are authorized if necessary. In addition, funds should also be made available for air and local transportation. Commercial air transportation (if needed) will be made on American flag carriers, subject to availability, in business class. Authorization for the expenditure of funds should be made in accordance with Section 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Public Law 95-384.

Thank you in advance for your prompt attention to this matter.

Manoy Pelasi NANCY PELOSI Speaker of the House

cc: The Honorable Lorraine C. Miller, Clerk U.S. House of Representatives

EXHIBIT 14

Attachment 12.

CODEL Cardin

Sarajevo, Bosnia/Herzegovina and Vilnius, Lithuania 26 June – 3 July 2009

Friday 26 June - Washington, DC

Attire: Travel Casual

Forecasted Weather: High-87 Low-73/Isolated T-Storms

1300 Luggage Call

1500 Busses depart Capitol Hill en route Andrews Air Force Base

1600 Depart Washington DC (Andrews) (GMT -4) via MILAIR en route Sarajevo (GMT ±2)

Total Travel Time: 9 hrs 5 min (advance clocks 6 hours)

Saturday, 27 June- Sarajevo

Attire: Travel casual until 1545/Business after 1545

Forecasted Weather: High-79 Low-55/60% chance of showers

0705 CODEL arrives Sarajevo Airport via milair

, ,

0715 Depart Airport en route Hotel

0735 Arrive Hotel Europe

-Distribute keys, per diem in local currency

-Continental breakfast buffet in delegation room (juice, coffee, pastry, fruit)

-Down time until lunch

1130 Optional opportunity for viewing of Sarajevo Haggadalı

1200 Lunch options (No-host Lunch)

-3 Restaurant Options

1330 Tour old town (AMB will accompany, along with commercial guide)

1515 Return to Hotel: down time

1545 Depart hotel en route Ambassador's residence

Welcome by Amb. English and country team brief Including: OSCE: CoM Gary Robbins

DCM: Judith Cefkia POL: Mike Martin ECON: Frank Ostrander RAO: Mark Post

DAO: COL Schleicher AID: David Hallengren OPA: Janet Miller

1700 Discussion with Political Leaders

1830 Depart EMR en route Hotel Europe

1900 No-host dinner

RON	Sarajevo
	8 June-Sarajevo/Vilnius
Attire: Bus Forecastes	siness A Weather: High-80 Low-55/ 60% chance of showers
0800	Breukfast in Hotel
0930	Religious service options
1000	Accompanying Persons schedule begins, see below **Accompanying persons are welcome to join the official meetings as desired. Below is a suggested itinerary in addition to the official schedule Accompanying persons optional schedule Escort officer: Shelbie Legg
	1000 Depart Sarajevo ert Jablinica
	1130 Arrive Jablanica and Bridge Museum
	1230 Depart Bridge museum
	1245 Lunch at Orahovica restaurant
	1345 Cultural excursion to Konjic, including local woodworking and Ottoman Bridge
	1445 Depart Konjic ert Sarajevo
1020	Depart hotel ert Presidency [accompanying person schedule begins, see below]
1030	Arrive Presidency (press spray at top w/ group photo)
1045	Meet with Presidency
1200	Depart Presidency ert UNITIC Towers
1215	Arrive UNITIC Towers, Panorama restaurant
1230	Informal lunch with mixed group of university students (Panorama restaurant) (Press: Photo only off the top)
1400	Depart lanch ert OHR
1415	Meeting with HiRep Inzko (Location: OHR; meeting TBC) Press spray at top Deputy HiRep Gregorian also invited

Return to rooms to freshen up, check out of hotel Jaccompanying persons rejoin]

1515

1530

1600

1615

Depart OHR ert Hotel Europe

BAGGAGE CALL

Press opportunity (Hotel Europe)

Monday, 29 June-Vilnius

Attire: Business

Forecasted Weather: High-75 Low-56/ Sunny w/ 10% chance of showers

0700-1000 Breakfast (Hotel Restaurant)

0930-1000 Country Team Briefing for Delegation

0900 -- 1200 Meeting of the Standing Committee

1200 -1330 Eunch (one of three restaurants near the Ramada)

1345-1430 U.S. Delegation meeting with leadership of Jewish Community of Lithuania (Ramada Hotel)

14.30 - 16.00 Inaugural Plenary Session

(March 11 Hall)

- 1. Call to order and remarks by the President of the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly
- 2. Addresses by host dignitaries
- 3. Addresses by Presidents of observer Assemblies
- Report by the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly Special Representative on Gender Issues followed by a Debate

1445-1615 Tour of Jewish Ghetto, led-by WWII partisan Faoia Brancovskaya (starts and ends at Ramada Hotel)

1600 - 1630 Coffee break

1700 Delegation meeting with Kyle Scott, Charge d' Affaires, U.S. Mission to the OSCE

16.30 -- 18.30 General Committee on Democracy, Human Rights and Humanitarian Questions

(March 11 Hull)

Opening remarks by the Chair of the Committee Introduction of the Draft Resolution by the Rapporteur

1900 - 2130 Concert followed by the reception hosted by the Speaker of the Seimas

Lithuanian National Opera and Ballet Theatre

Tucsday, 30 June-Vilnius

Attire : Business

Forecasted Weather: High-71 Low-53/ Sunny

9700-1000 B

Breakfast (Hotel Restaurant)

Side-trip to Minsk, Belarus (2+ hour drive each way)

** There will be no separate schedule for accompanying persons in Minsk

0800 Departure from Vilnins (trip is about 180km; US Embassy Minsk will request escort at least in Belarus; to be accompanied by Charge de Affairs Jonathan Moore)

> RBA 070 10-5477_073

1130 Meeting with President Lukashenko (Press: Belarus State media can be expected to be shooting photos at the top of the meeting)

1230 Lunch with civil society/political parties at Embassy (U.S. Embassy, chancery conference room)

Brief press availability at Embassy (US Embassy, ICASS conference room) 1430

1500 Depart for 2-3 historical site(s)/Jewish community (exact sites visited will depend on weather conditions);

- Yama Memorial, where 5,000 Jews were massacred in the Minsk ghetto by the Nazis on March 2, 1942.
- Kuropaty -- wooded area just outside of Minsk where tens of thousands were executed by the Soviet secret police in the late 1930s.
- Jewish Community Center operated by American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee.

Depart for Vilnius

0700 -- 0845 Time reserved for meetings of various groups

0900 - 1100General Committee on Political Affairs and Security (March 11 Hall)

Opening remarks by the Chair of the Committee

Introduction of the Draft Resolution by the Rapporteur

Dehate

0900 - 1100General Committee on Economic Affairs, Science, Technology and Environment (Plenary Chamber)

Opening remarks by the Chair of the Committee

Introduction of the Draft Resolution by the Rapporteur

Debate

1300	**Accompan	Begin Schedulc for Accompanying Persons (those not traveling to Minsk, Belarus) **Accompanying persons are welcome to join the official meetings as desired. Below is a suggested itinerary in addition to the official schedule		
	1300-1430	Lunch - Čsarda (Hungarian)		
	1430-1500	Renira to Hotel		
	1500-1530	Travel to main gate of Scimus		
	1530-1830	Guided tour of Trakai (OSCE PA/Seimas arranged)		
	1930-2130	Recention bosted by Lithamian delegation at Belmantas		

1100 - 1130 Coffee break

11.30 - 13.30 Special Plenary Session (March 11 Hall)

- 1. Call to Order / Mr. João SOARES, President of the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly
- 2. Remarks by Mr. Vygaudas USACKAS, Foreign Minister, Republic of Lithuania
- Address by Ms. Theodora BAKOYANNIS, Minister of Foreign Affairs of Greece, Chairperson-in-Office of the OSCE followed by a question and answer session.

1530 - 1830 Guided Tour to Trakai

1930 - 2130 Reception hosted by the Lithuanian Delegation

Belmontas Entertainment and Recreation Center

Wednesday, 01 July- Vilnius

Attire: Business

Forecasted Weather: High-69 Low-51/ Sunny w/ 10% chance of showers

0700-1000 Breakfast (Hotel Restaurant)

0700 - 0845 Time reserved for meetings of various groups

0900 - 1030 General Committee on Democracy, Human Rights and Humanitarian Questions (March 11 Hall)

Debate (cont'd)

Consideration of amendments

0900-1030 General Committee on Economic Affairs, Science, Technology and Environment (Plenary Chamber)

Debate (cont'd)

Consideration of amendments

0900 Begin Schedule for Accompanying Persons

**Accompanying persons are welcome to join the official meetings as desired. Below is a suggested itinerary in addition to the official schedule

0900 Depart hotel for Green House Museum

0920-1020 Green House (Holocaust) Museum

Objective: Visit small museum that provides a description of the Holocaust in Lithuania and major figures in Lithuanian Jewish History. Cost of entry is 5 litas per person. Rachel (Rocha) Konstanian of the Museum has agreed to provide a tour without charge

but any support is welcome.

1020-1040 Travel to Gediminas Castle and Museum

1040-1200 Gediminas Castle and Museum

RBA 072 10-5477_075

		Objective: Visit one of the most noticeable sites in Vilnius; take funicular to up to eastle and museum. Funicular charge is 2 litas per person. Entry cost is 5 litas per person.	
		English speaking guides available for 50 fits for groups of ten or more.	
	1200-1220	Travel to Tores Restaurant in Uzapis	
	1220-1400	Lunch - Tores Restaurant (Lithuanian grill); in outside seating area with good overlook if there is no rain	
	1400-1410	Travel to St. Anne's Church	
	1410-1500	St. Anne's Church	
		Objective: Dating from the 15th century, the church was constructed from thirty three different shapes of brick.	
	1500-1510	Travel back to hotel	
	1515-1525	Walk to Gates of Dawn	
	1525-1625	Gates of Dawn	
		Objective: View last remaining gate of town fortifications and 17th century image of Virgin Mary.	
	1625-1635	Return to hotel	
	1800	Depart hotel for British Embassy	
	1830-1915	British reception for delegation at British Embassy	
	1915	Depart British Embassy for dinner	
	1945	Delegation dinner for entire group; location to be decided	
1000		on meeting with the Speaker of Seimas (Parliament) of the Republic of Lithuania (Press; the top or bottom of meeting)	
1030	U.S. Delegation	on meeting with the Head of the Delegation of the OSCE PA Vilija Aleknaite-Abramikiene	
1030-1130	Press Confer	ence Hall (Press Center in Seimas) reserved for a news conference	
1100	Press Conference (Press Conference Hall, Seimas Building)		
1030 - 1100	Coffee break		
1100 1230	General Com	mittee on Political Affairs and Security (March 11 Hall)	
Debate (cont'd	b		
Consideration	of amendments		

1245 – 1415 — Working Lunch on Gender Issues (Seimas Restaurant)

RBA 073 10-5477_076 1430-1600 General Committee on Economic Affairs, Science, Technology and Environment (Plenary Chamber)

Consideration of amendments and adoption of Resolution

Supplementary Items

1430 - 1600 General Committee on Democracy, Human Rights and Humanitarian Questions (March 11 Hall)

Consideration of amendments and adoption of Resolution

Supplementary Items

1500 U.S. Delegation meeting with Minister of Foreign Affairs Vygaudas Usackas (Press: Photo only at top of meeting)

1600 - 1630 Coffee Break

1630 - 1800 General Committee on Political Affairs and Security (March 11 Itall)

Consideration of amendments and adoption of Resolution

Supplementary Items

1830 Annual UK-US Reception (British Embassy)

1945 CODEL Dinner

Thursday, 02 July- Vilnius

Attire: Business

Forecasted Weather: High-70 Low-53/60% chance of showers

0700-1000 Breakfast (Hotel Restaurant)

0700 - 0845 Time reserved for meetings of various groups

0900-1100 General Committee on Economic Affairs, Science, Technology and Environment (Plonary Chamber)

Supplementary Items

Election of the Committee Officers

0900 - 1100 General Committee on Democracy, Human Rights and Humanitarian Questions (March 11 Hall)

Supplementary Items

Election of the Committee Officers

1100 -- 1130 Coffee break

1100 - 1130 Meeting of the Bureau (Constitution Hall)

1130 -- 1330 General Committee on Political Affairs and Security (March 11 Hall)

Supplementary Items

RBA 074 10-5477_077

Election of the Committee Officers

1140	Begin Sched **Accompan	ule for Accompanying Persons ying persons are welcome to join the official meetings as desired. Below is a suggested ddition to the official schedule
	1149	Depart hotel for Embassy Fourth of July reception at Ambassador's Residence (Entire Delegation)
	1200-1330	Embassy Fourth of July reception at Ambassador's Residence; lunch will be available (Entire Delegation)
	1330	Depart for Prezidentura
	1400-1430	Meet with President Adamkus (Entire Delegation)
	1430-1500	Travel back to hotel
	1530-1700	Walk to Amber Museum and Gallery stopping at sites of interest on the return trip Objective: Visit museum and stop at any other sites of interest.
	1700-1730	Walk to Hotel
	1900-2400	Reception hosted by Prime Minister at National Gallery of Art, followed by evening of folklore at Song Festival in Kalnu Park. This will involve bus travel from Song Festival to Kalnu Park. (Entire Delegation)
1200- 1400		Independence Day Celebration at Ambassador's Residence (Press: open press for b-roll, erviews; no formal news conference)
1330	U.S. Delegation departs Independence Day for meeting with President	
1400	U.S. Delega	tion Meeting with President Adamkus (Press: photo only at top of meeting)
1330 1500	Lunch break	
1500 - 1800	Plenary Sess	ion (March 11 Hall)
General deba	te	
1930 2200	Reception he	osted by the Prime Minister at the National Art Gallery
2200-2400	(Attendees v	of "Modern Folklore" in the framework of the Song Festival (Kalnu Park) will be required to climb approximately 400 steps to reach the venue) le shoes are recommended)

Friday, 03 July- Vilnius/Washington DC Attire: Travel Casual for accompanying persons/ business for voting members Forecasted Weather: Vilnius- High-70 Low-53/ 30% chance of showers

Washington DC- High 86 Low-73/10% chance of showers

0700-1000 Breakfast (Hotel Restaurant)

0800 BAGGAGE CALL

6700 - 0915 Time reserved for meetings of various groups

6915 Members départ hotel en route Seimas

6930 - 6945 Plenary Session (March 11 Hall)

Election of the Assembly Officers

0930 Accompanying Persons and staff depart Hotel on route Vilnius Airport

0945 Members depart Seimas en route Vilnius Airport

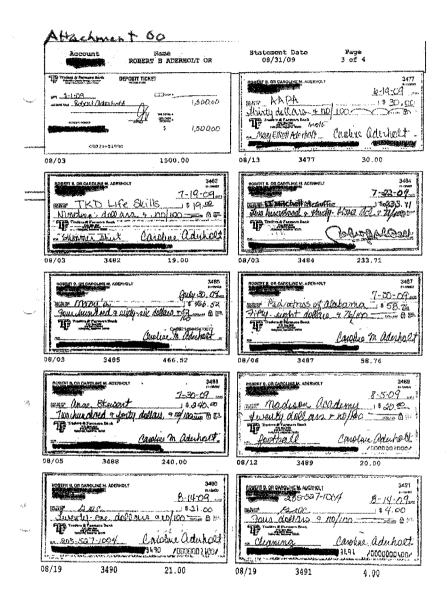
1030 Depart Vilnius en route Washington DC via MILAIR

Flight Time: 9 hr 45 min (retard clocks 7 hours)

1330 Arrive Washington DC

Mission Complete

EXHIBIT 15



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ERON : BOBERT & COROLINE

EXHIBIT 16

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*********Sensitive But Unclassified*******

12 February 2010 Version 13

CODEL Cardin 12-20 February 2010 Morocco, Spain and Austria

<u>Purpose:</u> To meet with local and U.S. Government Officials in Morocco and Spain and to attend the 2010 Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE) Winter Meetings in Vienna.

Sponsor: OSD Committee Letter

Mode of travel: MILAIR (19 Over/ 20 Return)

Delegation (21)

Sen. Ben Cardin (D-MD)

Mrs. Myrna Cardin, Spouse

Sen, Roger Wicker (R-MS)

Mrs. Gayle Wicker, Spouse

Rep. Alcee Hastings (D-FL) (will join CODEL Cardin in Vienna)

Rep Robert Aderholt (R-AL)

Mrs. Caroline Aderholt, Spouse

Rep Laura Richardson (D-CA)

Del. Eni F.H. Fuleomavaega (D-American Samoa)

Mrs. Antonina Hunkin, Spouse

Mr. Fred Turner, Chief of Staff, Helsinki Commission

Ms. Debbie Yamada, Staff, Senator Ben Cardin

Ms. Marlene Kaufmann, General Counsel, Helsinki Commission

Mr. Neil Simon, Communications Director, Helsinki Commission

Mr. Alex Johnson, Policy Advisor, Helsinki Commission (will join CODEL Cardin in Vienna)

Mr. Bob Hand, Policy Advisor, Helsinki Commission

Mr. Josh Shapiro, Staff Associate, Helsinki Commission

CAPT C.J. Cassidy, Lead Escort, Navy Senate Liaison Officer

LT Mitch McGuffie, Lead Planner, Navy Senate Liaison Officer

LT David Colberg, Navy House Liaison Officer

Dr. Justin Harder, Office of the Attending Physician

All times local.

**********Sensitive But Unclassified********

Friday, February 12 (Washington DC)

Attire: Travel Casual

0645

Forecasted Weather: Mostly Sunny High 35 Low-25

1730 Depart Capitol Hill en route Andrews Air Force Base

1830 Depart Washington DC en route Marrakesh, Morocco via MiLAIR.

Flight Time: 7hr 10min; advance clocks 5 hours

Dinner served in flight

Saturday, February 13 (Morocco)

Attire: Travel Casual Business Dress for Dinner Forecasted Weather: Showers: High-65 Low-48

Arrive Marrakesh

00-55	2 XIII / O 1-21(11/10X-09)
0740	Hotel Check-in
1000	Country Team Briefing (Hospitality Suite) Ambassador and Mrs. Kaplan Alison Barkley, Management Counselor Brian A. Shott, Deputy Political Counselor Delegation
1045	Depart en route to American Corner
1100	American Corner Presentation (Attire: Business Casual) Ambassador and Mrs. Kaplan Delegation
1200	Depart en route to No Host Lunch La Table du Marche, L'Oasis, Le Jardin
1330	Marrakesh Cultural Enrichment Program (Cusual Attire/Comfortable Walking Shoes)
1800	Return to Hotel
1930	Depart Hotel en route dinner
2000	Dinner hosted by Amb. Serge Bordugo (Attire: Business)

**************Sensitive But Unclassified**********

*************Sensitive But Unclassified********

RON

Sofitel Marrakesh

Rue Harroun Errachid Quartier de l'hivernage 40000

Marrakesh, Morocco Tel: (+212)524/

Sunday, February 14 (Morocco)

Autre: Casual Business Casual; Business Casual for Amb Dinner Forecasted Weather: AM Showers; High-67 Low-48

0800	Breakfast
0900	Depart en route to Ait Ourir Library
1000	Peace Corps Youth Development Project (Attire: Business Casual)
1130	Depart location en route hotel
1215	Baggage Call
1230	No Host Lunch L'Oasis, Le Jardin
1330	Depart en route airport
1400	Depart Marrakesh en route Rabat via MILAIR Flight Time: 50 min
1450	Arrive Rabat, en route to Golden Tulip Farah
1530	Hotel Check in
1600	Optional: Visit Rue de Consuls (Attire: Casual)
1845	Depart hotel en route Ambassador's Residence (Attire: Business)
1900	Dinner hosted by Ambassador and Mrs. Kaplan
RON	Golden Tulip Farah Rabat Makhloufi 0-10.000-Rabat Tel: +212 537

*********Sensitive But Unclassified********

************Sensitive But Unclassified********

Monday, February 15 (Morocco/Spain) Attire: Business Forecasted Weather: Rabut-Showers High-63 Low-53 Madrid- Scattered Showers High-46 Low-30 0830 Breakfast/Leisure Time 0930 Baggage Call/ Hotel Check-out Accompanying Persons Schedule: 0945 Depart hotel en route Breast Cancer Awareness Project (TBC) Depart Location en route Airport 1015 Depart Hotel en route to Ministry of Foreign Affairs 1030 Meeting with MFA Secretary General Youssef Amrani (Attire: Business) 1115 Depart Location on route Airport ***Box lunches will be served on plane*** 1130 Depart Rabat, Morocco en route to Rota, Spain via MILAIR Flight Time: The Smin. Advance clocks I hoor 1335 Arrive Rota Greeted by Spanish Contralmirante Pelluz and CAPT Bill Mosk (NAVSTA Commanding Officer) 1340 Opportunity for Constituent Photos 1350 Command Brief Naval Station Rota Brief given by CAPT Bill Mosk Combined Task Force-68 Brief given by Commodore Beck 1455 Driving tour of Rota 1600 Depart Naval Air Station Rota, Spain en route Madrid Flight Time: 1hr 1700 Arrive Madrid Torrejon, Proceed to hotel (drive approximately 20 minutes), 1720 Hotel Check-in 1830 Depart hotel for Chief of Mission Residence

***********Sensitive But Unclassified*********

	*************Sensitive But Unclassified********
1900	Cocktail hosted by Ambassador Solomont, CMR (Attire: Business)
2100	Senator and Mrs. Cardin dinner with FCJE Location: Hotel Villamagna
RON	Hotel Intercontinental Castellana Address: Paseo de la Castellana, 49 28046 Madrid Tel: +34-91-700

Tuesday, February 16 (Spain) Attire: Business

Forecasted Weather: Rain/Snow Showers; High -43 Low-34

Depart hotel.

[Spouses depart hotel at 0930 to attend community service event organized by PAS and CLO and will meet delegation at 1315 at Palacio de Viana.]

1000	Meeting with Bernardino León, Secretary General of the Presidency of the Government (Press TBD)
1200	Meeting with Minister of Interior Rubalcaba (Press TBD)
1315	Meeting with Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs (Press TBD)
1315	Tour of the Palacio de Viana for Accompanying Persons. Mrs. Solomont will join.
1400	Lunch hosted by Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs for entire delegation. Mrs. Solomont will join.
1630	Press availability, Embassy MPR
1715	Return to hotel.
1730	Cultural program (optional).
2015	Depart hotel (for those dining at Botín).
2030	Dinner at Botín, Calle Cuchilleros, 17, 91-366-
RON	Hotel Intercontinental Castellana Address: Pasco de la Castellana, 49 28046 Madrid

*********Sensitive But Unclassified********

*************Sensitive But Unclassified********

Tel: +34-91-700-Fax: +34-91-319-5853

Wednesday, February 17 (Spain/Austria)

Attire: Business

Forecasted Weather: Madrid- Showers High-49 Low-38

Vienna- Partly Cloudy High39 Low-28

0800	Check-out and baggage call.
0830	Depart hotel.
0845	Tour of Atocha station.
0930	Depart Atocha station.
1000	Meeting with Isidro Rodiguez, Managing Director of the Roma Foundation, and tour of the facilities.
1100	Depart for Ministry of Foreign Affairs.
1200	Meeting with José Riera Siquier, Special Ambassador for the Mediterranean; Enrique Asorey Rey, Special Ambassador for OSCE Affairs; and Fidel Sendagorta, Director General for Mediterraean, Maghrab and the Middle

[Boxed lunch on bus.]

East

1330	Tour Palacio Real.
1530	Tour Prado.
1730	Depart for Torrejon.
1800	Depart Madrid en route Vienna, Austria via MILAIR Flight Time: 2hr 20min; no time change **Dinner Served in flight**
2020	Arrive Vienna Delegation met by Carol Fuller and Winsome Packer
TBD	Arrive Hotel Imperial Check-in Currency exchange available

*************Sensitive But Unclassified*********

**********Sensitive But Unclassified********

2100 Delegation briefing by OSCE PA Secretary General, Spencer Oliver

Location: Delegation Room

RON Hotel Imperial

Kartner Ring 16

Vienna

Tel: 43-1-501-

Thursday, February 18 (Austria)

Attire: Business

Forecasted Weather: Rain/Snow Showers High-38 Low-32

0800 Breakfast

Location: Imperial Café (Ground Floor) Note: Breakfast included in room rate

0900-1130 Standing Committee Meeting, Ratsaal (fifth floor), Hofburg

Participants: Chairman Cardin, Co-Chairman Hastings, and

Representative Aderholt only

1120 Depart hotel for Hofburg

1145-1300 Joint Session of the three General Committees, Neuer Saal (2nd floor)

Call to Order by Mr. Joao Soares, President of the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly

(PA) **OPEN PRESS**

-Opening Remarks by the President of the Austrian Nationalrat, Ms. Barbara

Prammer

- Address by Mr. Joao Soares, President of the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly

- Address by the OSCE Chairperson-In-Office, Kanat Saudabayev, followed by a

question/answer session

1300 Reception offered by the delegation of Kazakhstan

(Location: Hofburg Zeremoniensaal)

1500 Co-Chairman Hastings Meeting with Mediterranean Partners, Room TBD,

Hofburg

1500-1800 General Committee on Political Affairs and Security, Neuer Saal (2nd floor)

Open Press

1500-1800 General Committee on Economic Affairs, Science, Technology and

Environment, Ratsaal (5th floor) **Open Press**

1815 Departure of buses from Hofburg to the Austrian Parliament

*********Sensitive But Unclassified*********

***********Sensitive But Unclassified********

1830 Reception offered by the Austrian Parliament (Austrian Nationalrat)

RON Hotel Imperial

Kartner Ring 16 Vienna

T-1. 42 1 50

Tel: 43-1-501-

Friday, February 19 (Austria)

Attire: Business

Forecasted Weather: Rain/Snow Showers: High-39 Low-32

0730	Breaklast					
	Location: Café Imperial (Ground Floor)					

0840 Depart hotel for Hofburg

0900-1200 General Committee on Democracy, Human Rights and Humanitarian Questions,

Neuer Saal (2nd floor) **Open Press**

1000 Senator and Mrs. Cardin Depart for Centropa Meeting

1015-1115 Senator and Mrs. Cardin Meeting with Centropa and about 50 Holocaust

survivors. Centropa will show a short video. Refreshments will be provided. *Open Press*

Location: Cafe Landtmann, Dr. Karl Lueger-Ring 4, A-1010 Wien

1145 Depart Hofburg for Café Central

1200 Lunch

Location: Cafe Central, Herrengasse 14/2, Vienna, Tel: 01-333-

Participants: Delegation

1330-1630 Closing Session of the three General Committees (Neuer Saal / 2nd floor)

Open Press

1330-1530 Special Debate on Afghanistan **Open Press**

1530-1630 Address by the OSCE Secretary General, Marc Perrin de Brichambaut, followed

by a question & answer session; **Open Press**

Report by the OSCE PA Special Representative on Gender Issues, Ms. Tone Tingsgard followed by a debate;

Reports by the Chairs of the three General Committees;

*********Sensitive But Unclassified********

*********Sensitive But Unclassified********

Concluding Remarks by the President of the OSCE PA, Mr. Joao

1315	Press Roundtable, Room 201, the Hofburg
1530	Delegation Meeting with Russian Delegation, Room 201, the Hofburg
1630	Delegation Meeting with the OSCE Secretary General, Marc Perrin de Brichambaut, Room 201, the Hofburg
1715-1815	Senator and Mrs. Cardin attend services at the Vienna City Temple. Location: Seitenstettengasse 4, A-1010 Vienna.
1840	Depart hotel for dinner
1900	Dinner Location: Pürstner Wien 1, Riemergasse 10 Tel.: 1/512 Participants: Delegation
RON	Hotel Imperial Kartner Ring 16 Vienna Tel: 43-1-501-

Saturday, February 20 (Austria/Washington DC) Attire: Travel Casual

1300

Forecasted Weather: Partly Cloudy high 39 Low-31

Arrive Washington DC

0630	Currency Exchange Opens
0715	Breakfast Location: Café Imperial (Ground Floor)
0715	Baggage Call
0820	Depart Hotel Imperial
0900	Depart Vienna en route Washington DC via MILAIR Flight Time: 10 hours; Retard clocks 6 hours

**********Sensitive But Unclassified*********

EXHIBIT 17

Chevy Chose Bank - Online Banking

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